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In[473]:= (*Instructor:Hiroyuki Akama
          Annex-3*)
          << Combinatorica`

In[474]:= binrandommatrix = Table[Table[RandomInteger[], {i, 1, 100}], {i, 1, 100}];

In[475]:= randomadjacencymatrix = (binrandommatrix + Transpose[binrandommatrix]) /. x_ /; x ≠ 0 → 1;
% // SymmetricQ
edgesnotselfloop =
  Select[#[[1]] & /@Most[ArrayRules[SparseArray[randomadjacencymatrix]]], #[[1]] ≠ #[[2]] &];
arrule = (# → 1) & /@edgesnotselfloop;
sparaserandomadjacencymatrix = SparseArray[arrule, {100, 100}]

Out[476]= True

Out[479]= SparseArray[<7354>, {100, 100}]

In[480]:= nodesselected = 34;
edgesselected = Select[arrule, #[[1]][[1]] == nodesselected &]
neighboringnodes = #[[1, 2]] & /@edgesselected

Out[481]= {{34, 1} → 1, {34, 3} → 1, {34, 7} → 1, {34, 8} → 1, {34, 10} → 1, {34, 12} → 1, {34, 13} → 1,
{34, 14} → 1, {34, 16} → 1, {34, 17} → 1, {34, 18} → 1, {34, 19} → 1, {34, 21} → 1,
{34, 22} → 1, {34, 23} → 1, {34, 24} → 1, {34, 25} → 1, {34, 26} → 1, {34, 30} → 1,
{34, 31} → 1, {34, 32} → 1, {34, 33} → 1, {34, 35} → 1, {34, 36} → 1, {34, 37} → 1,
{34, 38} → 1, {34, 40} → 1, {34, 41} → 1, {34, 42} → 1, {34, 43} → 1, {34, 44} → 1,
{34, 45} → 1, {34, 46} → 1, {34, 47} → 1, {34, 48} → 1, {34, 49} → 1, {34, 51} → 1,
{34, 53} → 1, {34, 54} → 1, {34, 55} → 1, {34, 57} → 1, {34, 58} → 1, {34, 59} → 1,
{34, 60} → 1, {34, 61} → 1, {34, 62} → 1, {34, 63} → 1, {34, 64} → 1, {34, 65} → 1,
{34, 67} → 1, {34, 71} → 1, {34, 73} → 1, {34, 74} → 1, {34, 75} → 1, {34, 76} → 1,
{34, 77} → 1, {34, 78} → 1, {34, 80} → 1, {34, 81} → 1, {34, 82} → 1, {34, 84} → 1,
{34, 85} → 1, {34, 86} → 1, {34, 88} → 1, {34, 90} → 1, {34, 91} → 1, {34, 93} → 1,
{34, 94} → 1, {34, 95} → 1, {34, 96} → 1, {34, 97} → 1, {34, 99} → 1, {34, 100} → 1}

Out[482]= {1, 3, 7, 8, 10, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38,
40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 51, 53, 54, 55, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 67,
71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 84, 85, 86, 88, 90, 91, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 99, 100}

In[483]:= allpossiblecombinations = KSubsets[neighboringnodes, 2];
existentcombinations = Intersection[edgesnotselfloop, allpossiblecombinations];
curvatureofnodesselected = Length[existentcombinations] / Length[allpossiblecombinations] // N

Out[485]= 0.745814

In[486]:= samplepairs = {{1, 2}, {1, 3}, {1, 11}, {2, 3}, {3, 4}, {4, 5}, {4, 6}, {4, 7}, {4, 8},
{5, 6}, {5, 7}, {5, 8}, {6, 7}, {6, 8}, {7, 8}, {8, 9}, {9, 10}, {9, 11}, {10, 11}};

In[487]:= edgenumvsedge = Table[{k, samplepairs[[k]]}, {k, 1, Length[samplepairs]}]

Out[487]= {{1, {1, 2}}, {2, {1, 3}}, {3, {1, 11}}, {4, {2, 3}}, {5, {3, 4}}, {6, {4, 5}}, {7, {4, 6}},
{8, {4, 7}}, {9, {4, 8}}, {10, {5, 6}}, {11, {5, 7}}, {12, {5, 8}}, {13, {6, 7}},
{14, {6, 8}}, {15, {7, 8}}, {16, {8, 9}}, {17, {9, 10}}, {18, {9, 11}}, {19, {10, 11}}

In[488]:= ? Thread
? Distribute
Flatten[Thread[#] & /@ edgenumvsedge, 1]

```

`Thread[f[args]]` "threads"  $f$  over any lists that appear in  $args$ .  
`Thread[f[args], h]` threads  $f$  over any objects with head  $h$  that appear in  $args$ .  
`Thread[f[args], h, n]` threads  $f$  over objects with head  $h$  that appear in the first  $n$   $args$ . >>

`Distribute[f[x1, x2, ...]]` distributes  $f$  over `Plus` appearing in any of the  $x_i$ .  
`Distribute[expr, g]` distributes over  $g$ .  
`Distribute[expr, g, f]` performs the distribution only if the head of  $expr$  is  $f$ . >>

```
Out[490]= {{1, 1}, {1, 2}, {2, 1}, {2, 3}, {3, 1}, {3, 11}, {4, 2}, {4, 3}, {5, 3}, {5, 4},
           {6, 4}, {6, 5}, {7, 4}, {7, 6}, {8, 4}, {8, 7}, {9, 4}, {9, 8}, {10, 5}, {10, 6},
           {11, 5}, {11, 7}, {12, 5}, {12, 8}, {13, 6}, {13, 7}, {14, 6}, {14, 8}, {15, 7},
           {15, 8}, {16, 8}, {16, 9}, {17, 9}, {17, 10}, {18, 9}, {18, 11}, {19, 10}, {19, 11}}
```

```
In[491]:= Sort[Reverse[#] & /@ Flatten[Thread[#] & /@ edgenumvsedge, 1]]
```

```
Out[491]= {{1, 1}, {1, 2}, {1, 3}, {2, 1}, {2, 4}, {3, 2}, {3, 4}, {3, 5}, {4, 5}, {4, 6},
           {4, 7}, {4, 8}, {4, 9}, {5, 6}, {5, 10}, {5, 11}, {5, 12}, {6, 7}, {6, 10}, {6, 13},
           {6, 14}, {7, 8}, {7, 11}, {7, 13}, {7, 15}, {8, 9}, {8, 12}, {8, 14}, {8, 15},
           {8, 16}, {9, 16}, {9, 17}, {9, 18}, {10, 17}, {10, 19}, {11, 3}, {11, 18}, {11, 19}}
```

```
In[492]:= Split[Sort[Reverse[#] & /@ Flatten[Thread[#] & /@ edgenumvsedge, 1]], #1[[1]] == #2[[1]] &]
```

```
Out[492]= {{{1, 1}, {1, 2}, {1, 3}}, {{2, 1}, {2, 4}},
           {{3, 2}, {3, 4}, {3, 5}}, {{4, 5}, {4, 6}, {4, 7}, {4, 8}, {4, 9}},
           {{5, 6}, {5, 10}, {5, 11}, {5, 12}}, {{6, 7}, {6, 10}, {6, 13}, {6, 14}},
           {{7, 8}, {7, 11}, {7, 13}, {7, 15}}, {{8, 9}, {8, 12}, {8, 14}, {8, 15}, {8, 16}},
           {{9, 16}, {9, 17}, {9, 18}}, {{10, 17}, {10, 19}}, {{11, 3}, {11, 18}, {11, 19}}}
```

```
In[493]:= Rassemble[list_] := {list[[1, 1]], Last[#] & /@ list};
```

```
In[494]:= incidencerelations = Rassemble[#] & /@
           Split[Sort[Reverse[#] & /@ Flatten[Thread[#] & /@ edgenumvsedge, 1]], #1[[1]] == #2[[1]] &]
```

```
Out[494]= {{1, {1, 2, 3}}, {2, {1, 4}}, {3, {2, 4, 5}}, {4, {5, 6, 7, 8, 9}},
           {5, {6, 10, 11, 12}}, {6, {7, 10, 13, 14}}, {7, {8, 11, 13, 15}},
           {8, {9, 12, 14, 15, 16}}, {9, {16, 17, 18}}, {10, {17, 19}}, {11, {3, 18, 19}}}
```

```
In[495]:= numberofnodes = 11;
           numberofedges = Max[Flatten[#[[2]] & /@ incidencerelations]]
```

```
Out[496]= 19
```

```
In[497]:= incidencedata = Flatten[Distribute[Thread[#]] & /@ incidencerelations, 1]
```

```
Out[497]= {{1, 1}, {1, 2}, {1, 3}, {2, 1}, {2, 4}, {3, 2}, {3, 4}, {3, 5}, {4, 5}, {4, 6},
           {4, 7}, {4, 8}, {4, 9}, {5, 6}, {5, 10}, {5, 11}, {5, 12}, {6, 7}, {6, 10}, {6, 13},
           {6, 14}, {7, 8}, {7, 11}, {7, 13}, {7, 15}, {8, 9}, {8, 12}, {8, 14}, {8, 15},
           {8, 16}, {9, 16}, {9, 17}, {9, 18}, {10, 17}, {10, 19}, {11, 3}, {11, 18}, {11, 19}}
```

```
In[498]:= Table[incidedata[[k]] -> 1, {k, 1, Length[incidedata]}]
           # -> 1 & /@ incidedata
```

```
Out[498]= {{1, 1} -> 1, {1, 2} -> 1, {1, 3} -> 1, {2, 1} -> 1, {2, 4} -> 1, {3, 2} -> 1, {3, 4} -> 1, {3, 5} -> 1,
           {4, 5} -> 1, {4, 6} -> 1, {4, 7} -> 1, {4, 8} -> 1, {4, 9} -> 1, {5, 6} -> 1, {5, 10} -> 1, {5, 11} -> 1,
           {5, 12} -> 1, {6, 7} -> 1, {6, 10} -> 1, {6, 13} -> 1, {6, 14} -> 1, {7, 8} -> 1, {7, 11} -> 1, {7, 13} -> 1,
           {7, 15} -> 1, {8, 9} -> 1, {8, 12} -> 1, {8, 14} -> 1, {8, 15} -> 1, {8, 16} -> 1, {9, 16} -> 1,
           {9, 17} -> 1, {9, 18} -> 1, {10, 17} -> 1, {10, 19} -> 1, {11, 3} -> 1, {11, 18} -> 1, {11, 19} -> 1}
```

```
Out[499]= {{1, 1} -> 1, {1, 2} -> 1, {1, 3} -> 1, {2, 1} -> 1, {2, 4} -> 1, {3, 2} -> 1, {3, 4} -> 1, {3, 5} -> 1,
           {4, 5} -> 1, {4, 6} -> 1, {4, 7} -> 1, {4, 8} -> 1, {4, 9} -> 1, {5, 6} -> 1, {5, 10} -> 1, {5, 11} -> 1,
           {5, 12} -> 1, {6, 7} -> 1, {6, 10} -> 1, {6, 13} -> 1, {6, 14} -> 1, {7, 8} -> 1, {7, 11} -> 1, {7, 13} -> 1,
           {7, 15} -> 1, {8, 9} -> 1, {8, 12} -> 1, {8, 14} -> 1, {8, 15} -> 1, {8, 16} -> 1, {9, 16} -> 1,
           {9, 17} -> 1, {9, 18} -> 1, {10, 17} -> 1, {10, 19} -> 1, {11, 3} -> 1, {11, 18} -> 1, {11, 19} -> 1}
```

```
In[500]:= im = SparseArray[%, {numberofnodes, numberofedges}]
```

```
Out[500]= SparseArray[<38>, {11, 19}]
```

```
In[501]:= Transpose[im].im
```

```
Out[501]= SparseArray[<123>, {19, 19}]
```

```
In[502]:= % // Normal
```

```
Out[502]= {{2, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
 {1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
 {1, 1, 2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1},
 {1, 1, 0, 2, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
 {0, 1, 0, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 2, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 2, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 2, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 0, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 0, 0, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 2, 1, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 2, 1},
 {0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 2},
 {0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 2}}
```

```
In[503]:= % - 2 * IdentityMatrix[Length[%]]
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```
Out[503]= {{0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
 {1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
 {1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1},
 {1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
 {0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1},
 {0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0}}
```