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In[433]:= (*Instructor: Hiroyuki Akama
Annex-1*)
Inverse[{{-4, 3}, {4, -4}}]
Inverse[{{-4, 3}, {4, -4}}].{{-4, 3}, {4, -4}}
% == IdentityMatrix[2]
```

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Out[433]= {{-1, -3/4}, {-1, -1}}
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Out[434]= {{1, 0}, {0, 1}}
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```
Out[435]= True
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In[436]:= ? Transpose
mat1 = {{-1, -3}, {-1, 3}};
Transpose[mat1]
mat2 = mat1.Transpose[mat1]
```

`Transpose[list]` transposes the first two levels in *list*.

`Transpose[list, {n1, n2, ...}]` transposes *list* so that the *k*<sup>th</sup> level in *list* is the *n<sub>k</sub>*<sup>th</sup> level in the result. >>

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Out[438]= {{-1, -1}, {-3, 3}}
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```
Out[439]= {{10, -8}, {-8, 10}}
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```
In[440]:= eigen = Eigensystem[mat2]
eigenvals = eigen[[1]]
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Out[440]= {{18, 2}, {{-1, 1}, {1, 1}}}
```

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Out[441]= {18, 2}
```

```
In[442]:= ? SingularValueDecomposition
svd = SingularValueDecomposition[mat1]
svs = svd[[2]] // Diagonal
(*The 2 singular values of mat1 are extracted.*)
```

`SingularValueDecomposition[m]` gives the singular value decomposition for a numerical matrix *m*, as a list of matrices {*u*, *w*, *v*}, where *w* is a diagonal matrix, and *m* can be written as *u.w.Conjugate[Transpose[v]]*.

`SingularValueDecomposition[{m, a}]` gives the generalized singular value decomposition of *m* with respect to *a*.

`SingularValueDecomposition[m, k]` gives the singular value decomposition associated with the *k* largest singular values of *m*.

`SingularValueDecomposition[{m, a}, k]` gives the generalized singular value decomposition associated with the *k* largest singular values. >>

```
Out[443]= {{{-1/sqrt(2), -1/sqrt(2)}, {1/sqrt(2), -1/sqrt(2)}}, {{3*sqrt(2), 0}, {0, sqrt(2)}}, {{0, 1}, {1, 0}}}
```

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Out[444]= {3*sqrt(2), sqrt(2)}
```

```
In[445]:= svs^2 == eigenvals
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Out[445]= True
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In[446]:= << MultivariateStatistics`
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In[447]:= samplelist = Table[Table[RandomInteger[{-5, 5}], {i, 1, 3}], {i, 1, 3}]

Out[447]= {{4, -3, 5}, {5, -1, -5}, {-4, 2, -5}}

In[448]:= svdresult = SingularValueDecomposition[N[samplelist]]

Out[448]= {{-0.722855, 0.0689195, 0.687554},
           {0.0799299, 0.996674, -0.0158716}, {0.686361, -0.0434833, 0.72596}},
           {{9.73901, 0., 0.}, {0., 7.12256, 0.}, {0., 0., 0.648727}}, {{-0.537756, 0.762785, -0.359133},
           {0.355412, -0.181171, -0.916984}, {-0.764526, -0.620754, -0.173677}}

In[449]:= leftsvselected = {{-0.42881, 0.43077}, {-0.728998, 0.354147}, {0.533558, 0.830071}};

svdiagonal = {{8.76101, 0.}, {0., 5.50594}};

rightsvselected = {{-0.833125, 0.466596, -0.296969}, {-0.183563, 0.273231, 0.944272}};

In[452]:= samplelistthut = leftsvselected.svdiagonal.rightsvselected

Out[452]= {{2.69452, -1.10486, 3.35527}, {4.96304, -2.44726, 3.73792}, {-4.73339, 3.42986, 2.92744}}

In[453]:= Correlation[samplelist] // N

Out[453]= {{1., -0.87266, 0.409644}, {-0.87266, 1., -0.802955}, {0.409644, -0.802955, 1.}}

In[454]:= Correlation[samplelistthut] // N

Out[454]= {{1., -0.999983, 0.964864}, {-0.999983, 1., -0.963313}, {0.964864, -0.963313, 1.}}

```