

(*

Instructor: Hiroyuki Akama

Complex Networks*)

```
In[218]:= << Combinatorica`
```

```
In[219]:= ? KSubsets
? RandomSample
list1 = Part[KSubsets[Range[10], 2], #] & /@ RandomSample[Range[10 * 9 * 0.5], 20] // Sort
```

KSubsets[l, k] gives all subsets of set l containing exactly k elements, ordered lexicographically. >>

RandomSample[{e₁, e₂, ...}, n] gives a pseudorandom sample of n of the e_i.

RandomSample[{w₁, w₂, ...} -> {e₁, e₂, ...}, n]

gives a pseudorandom sample of n of the e_i chosen using weights w_i.

RandomSample[{e₁, e₂, ...}] gives a pseudorandom permutation of the e_i. >>

```
Out[221]= {{1, 2}, {1, 6}, {1, 7}, {2, 4}, {2, 5}, {2, 7}, {2, 8}, {3, 6}, {3, 10}, {4, 5},
           {4, 7}, {4, 8}, {4, 9}, {4, 10}, {5, 6}, {5, 8}, {5, 10}, {6, 7}, {6, 8}, {6, 9}}
```

```
In[222]:= adjacencymatrixbylist1 = list1 // FromOrderedPairs // ToAdjacencyMatrix
graphobjectbylist1 = adjacencymatrixbylist1 // FromAdjacencyMatrix
? FromOrderedPairs
? ToAdjacencyMatrix
? FromAdjacencyMatrix
```

```
Out[222]= {{0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0},
           {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1},
           {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
           {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}}
```

```
Out[223]= - Graph:< 20,10,Undirected >-
```

FromOrderedPairs[l] constructs an edge list

representation from a list of ordered pairs l, using a circular embedding.

FromOrderedPairs[l, v] uses v as the embedding for the resulting graph. The option Type that takes on values Undirected or Directed can be used to affect the kind of graph produced. The default value of Type is Directed. Type -> Undirected results in the underlying undirected graph. >>

ToAdjacencyMatrix[g] constructs an adjacency matrix representation for graph g.

ToAdjacencyMatrix[g, EdgeWeight] returns edge weights

as entries of the adjacency matrix with Infinity representing missing edges. >>

FromAdjacencyMatrix[m] constructs a graph from a given adjacency matrix m, using a circular embedding.

FromAdjacencyMatrix[m, v] uses v as the embedding for the resulting

graph. An option Type that takes on the values Directed or Undirected can be used

to affect the type of graph produced. The default value of Type is Undirected.

FromAdjacencyMatrix[m, EdgeWeight] interprets the entries in m as edge weights, with infinity

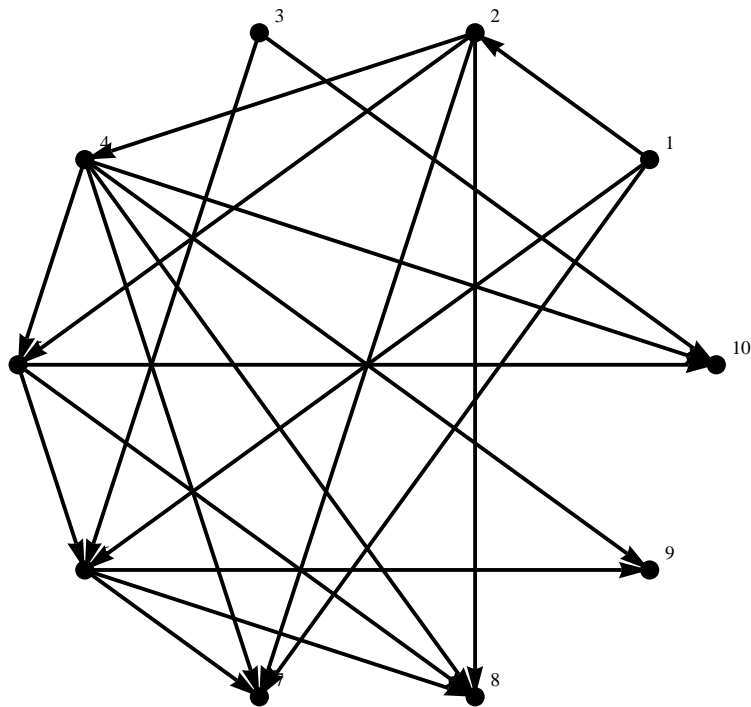
representing missing edges, and from this constructs a weighted graph using a circular embedding.

FromAdjacencyMatrix[m, v, EdgeWeight] uses v as the embedding for the resulting

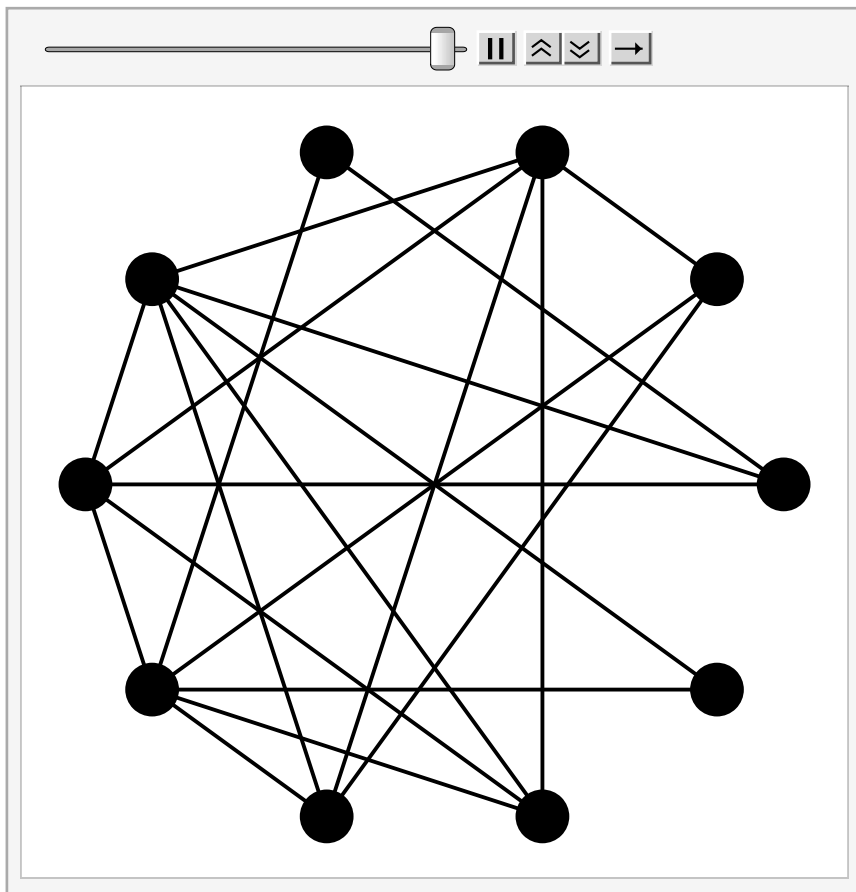
graph. The option Type can be used along with the EdgeWeight tag. >>

```
In[227]:= ShowGraph[graphobjectbylist1, VertexLabel -> True, EdgeDirection -> True]  
AnimateGraph[graphobjectbylist1, Range[10]]  
? ShowGraph  
? AnimateGraph
```

Out[227]=



Out[228]=

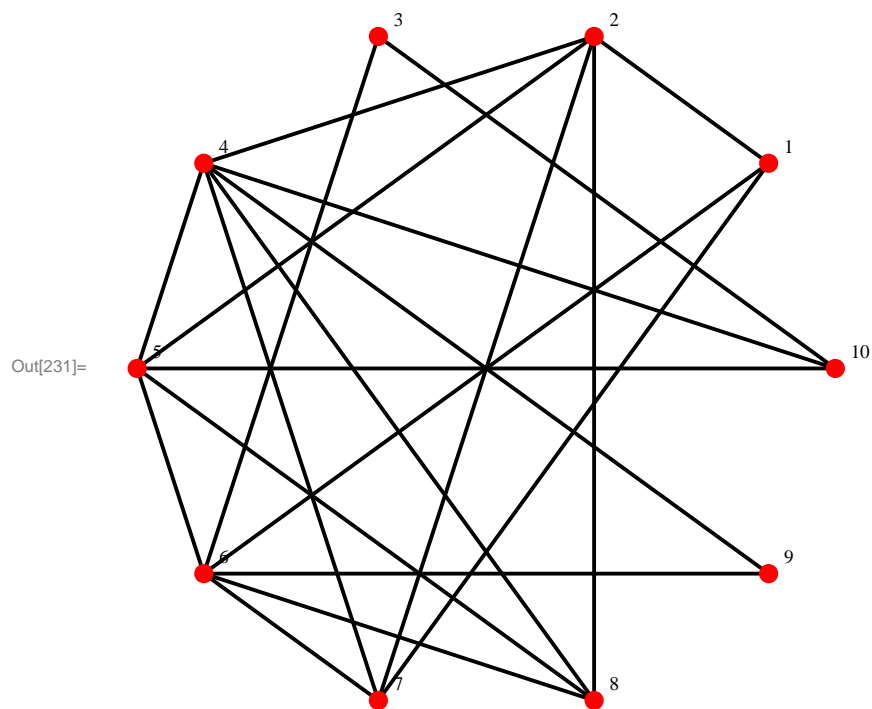


`ShowGraph[g]` displays the graph `g`.

`ShowGraph[g, Directed]` is obsolete and it is currently identical to `ShowGraph[g]`. >>

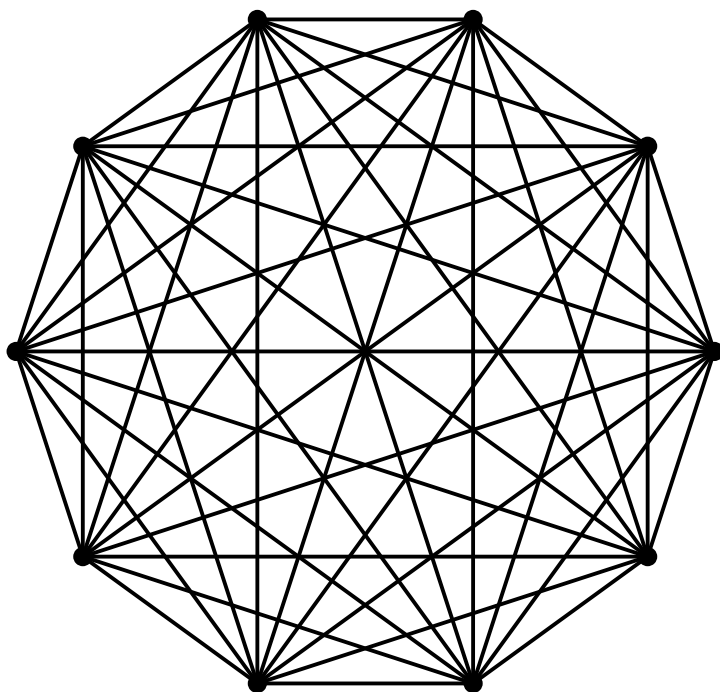
`AnimateGraph[g, l]` displays graph `g` with each element in the list `l` successively highlighted. Here `l` is a list containing vertices and edges of `g`. An optional flag, which takes on the values `All` and `One`, can be used to inform the function about whether objects highlighted earlier will continue to be highlighted or not. The default value of flag is `All`. All the options allowed by the function `Highlight` are permitted by `AnimateGraph`, as well. See the usage message of `Highlight` for more details. >>

```
In[231]:= ShowGraph[FromAdjacencyMatrix[ToAdjacencyMatrix[FromUnorderedPairs[list1]]],  
VertexLabel -> True, VertexColor -> Red]
```



```
In[232]:= CompleteGraph[10] // ShowGraph  
? CompleteGraph
```

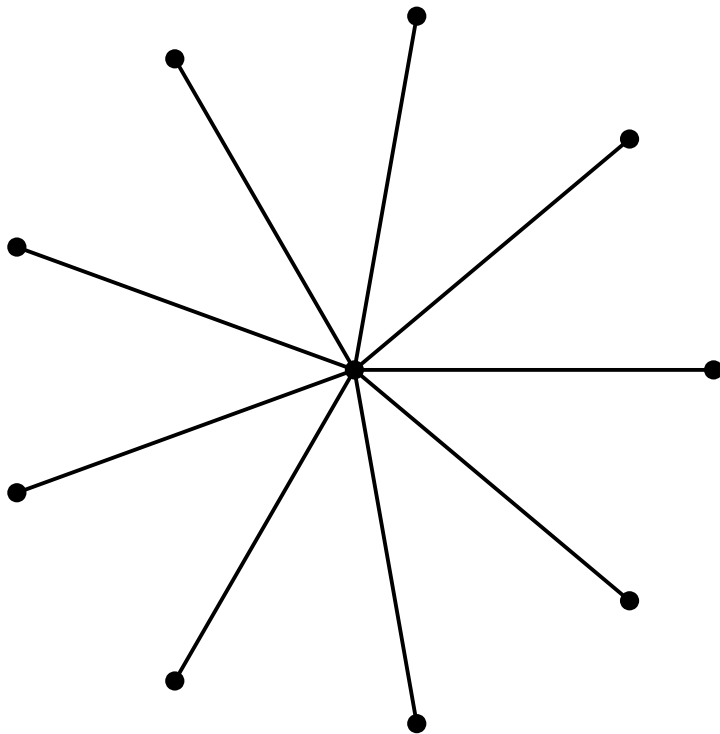
Out[232]=



`CompleteGraph[n]` creates a complete graph on n vertices. An option `Type` that takes on the values `Directed` or `Undirected` is allowed. The default setting for this option is `Type -> Undirected`.
`CompleteGraph[a, b, c, ...]` creates a complete k -partite graph of the prescribed shape. The use of `CompleteGraph` to create a complete k -partite graph is obsolete; use `CompleteKPartiteGraph` instead. >>

```
In[236]:= Star[10] // ShowGraph
? Star
```

Out[236]=



Star[x, y, ...] displays as $x*y*... . \gg$

```
In[238]:= ToAdjacencyMatrix[Star[10]]
```

```
Out[238]= {{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1},
           {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1},
           {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1},
           {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1}, {1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0}}
```

```
In[239]:= ? Degrees
Degrees[CompleteGraph[10]]
Degrees[Star[10]]
```

Degrees[g] returns the degrees of vertex 1, 2, 3, ... in that order. \gg

```
Out[240]= {9, 9, 9, 9, 9, 9, 9, 9, 9, 9, 9}
```

```
Out[241]= {1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 9}
```

```

In[242]:= tmp = Table[Table[Random[BinomialDistribution[1, 0.2]], {i, 1, 30}], {i, 1, 30}];
adjacencymatrix2 = (tmp + Transpose[tmp]) /. x_ /; x ≠ 0 → 1
SymmetricQ[%]
? SymmetricQ

Out[243]= {{0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1},
{1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1},
{0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0},
{0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0},
{1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0},
{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0},
{1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0},
{1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1},
{0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0},
{1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0},
{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0},
{0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1},
{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1},
{0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1},
{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0},
{1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1},
{1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0},
{1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0},
{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1},
{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1},
{1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0}}

Out[244]= True

```

SymmetricQ[r] tests if a given square matrix r represents a symmetric relation.
SymmetricQ[g] tests if the edges of a given graph represent a symmetric relation. >>

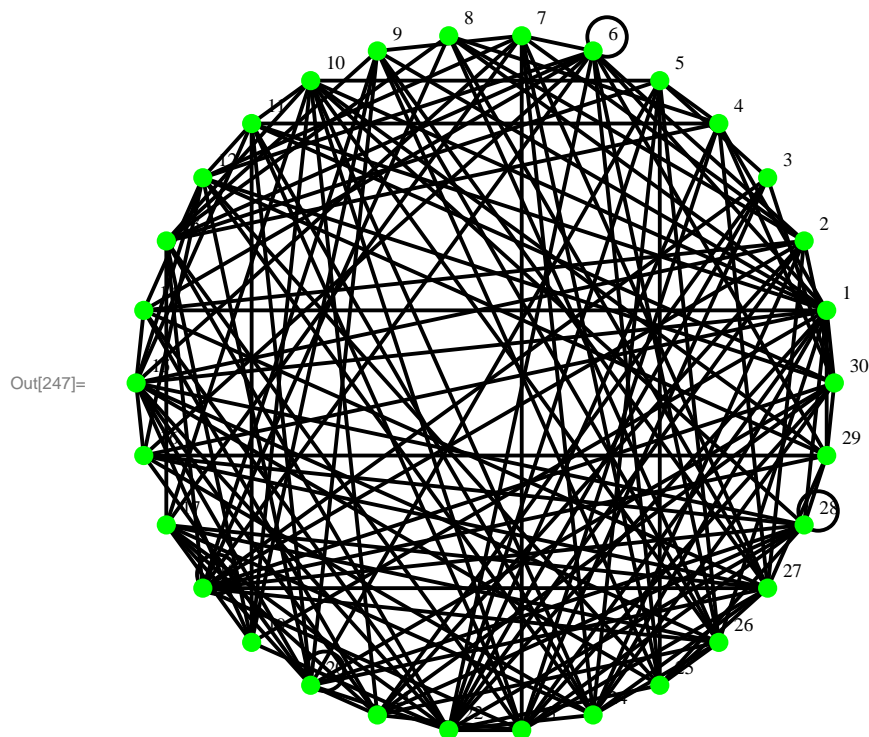
```

In[246]:= listfromadjacencymatrix2 = ToUnorderedPairs[FromAdjacencyMatrix[adjacencymatrix2]]

Out[246]= {{1, 4}, {1, 6}, {1, 8}, {1, 9}, {1, 10}, {1, 11}, {1, 14}, {1, 15}, {1, 16}, {1, 19},
{1, 22}, {1, 23}, {1, 24}, {1, 26}, {1, 28}, {1, 29}, {1, 30}, {2, 6}, {2, 7}, {2, 8},
{2, 14}, {2, 15}, {2, 18}, {2, 21}, {2, 22}, {2, 24}, {2, 27}, {2, 30}, {3, 5}, {3, 18},
{3, 21}, {3, 22}, {3, 23}, {3, 30}, {4, 5}, {4, 8}, {4, 11}, {4, 13}, {4, 22}, {4, 23},
{4, 27}, {4, 30}, {5, 10}, {5, 13}, {5, 20}, {5, 22}, {5, 24}, {5, 25}, {5, 26}, {6, 6},
{6, 7}, {6, 12}, {6, 13}, {6, 14}, {6, 16}, {6, 18}, {6, 22}, {6, 25}, {6, 26}, {6, 29},
{7, 9}, {7, 12}, {7, 15}, {7, 17}, {7, 23}, {7, 24}, {7, 25}, {7, 27}, {8, 13}, {8, 18},
{8, 26}, {8, 27}, {9, 13}, {9, 18}, {9, 19}, {9, 20}, {9, 25}, {9, 26}, {9, 27},
{10, 11}, {10, 13}, {10, 17}, {10, 19}, {10, 21}, {10, 23}, {10, 24}, {10, 26}, {10, 28},
{10, 29}, {11, 12}, {11, 15}, {11, 19}, {11, 20}, {11, 23}, {11, 24}, {11, 30}, {12, 14},
{12, 15}, {12, 16}, {12, 20}, {12, 24}, {12, 25}, {12, 29}, {12, 30}, {13, 17}, {13, 18},
{13, 19}, {13, 22}, {13, 23}, {14, 15}, {14, 21}, {14, 22}, {14, 27}, {15, 16}, {15, 19},
{15, 20}, {15, 21}, {15, 22}, {15, 25}, {15, 26}, {15, 28}, {16, 20}, {16, 24}, {16, 27},
{16, 28}, {16, 29}, {17, 19}, {17, 20}, {17, 21}, {17, 22}, {17, 24}, {17, 26}, {17, 27},
{18, 18}, {18, 23}, {18, 26}, {18, 27}, {18, 28}, {18, 30}, {19, 22}, {20, 20},
{20, 21}, {20, 22}, {20, 27}, {20, 28}, {20, 30}, {21, 23}, {21, 26}, {21, 28}, {21, 30},
{22, 23}, {22, 24}, {22, 25}, {22, 28}, {23, 27}, {23, 28}, {23, 30}, {24, 26}, {24, 27},
{24, 30}, {25, 26}, {25, 27}, {25, 28}, {27, 29}, {28, 28}, {28, 29}, {29, 30}}

```

```
In[247]:= ShowGraph[FromAdjacencyMatrix[adjacencymatrix2], VertexLabel -> True, VertexColor -> Green]
```



```
In[248]:= ? ShortestPath
```

ShortestPath[g, start, end] finds a shortest path between vertices *start* and *end* in graph *g*. >>

```
In[249]:= graphobject2 = FromAdjacencyMatrix[adjacencymatrix2];
ShortestPath[graphobject2, 1, 20]
```

```
Out[250]= {1, 9, 20}
```

```
In[251]:= ? NetworkFlow
NetworkFlow[graphobject2, 1, 5, Edge]
ShortestPath[graphobject2, 1, 5]
```

NetworkFlow[g, source, sink] returns the value of a maximum flow through graph *g* from *source* to *sink*.

NetworkFlow[g, source, sink, Edge] returns the edges in *g* that

have positive flow along with their flows in a maximum flow from *source* to *sink*.

NetworkFlow[g, source, sink, Cut] returns a minimum cut between *source* and *sink*.

NetworkFlow[g, source, sink, All] returns the adjacency

list of *g* along with flows on each edge in a maximum flow from *source* to *sink*. >>

```
Out[252]= {{{1, 4}, 1}, {{1, 6}, 1}, {{1, 9}, 1}, {{1, 10}, 1}, {{1, 15}, 1},
{{1, 22}, 1}, {{1, 23}, 1}, {{1, 24}, 1}, {{1, 26}, 1}, {{3, 5}, 1}, {{4, 5}, 1},
{{6, 13}, 1}, {{9, 20}, 1}, {{10, 5}, 1}, {{13, 5}, 1}, {{15, 25}, 1},
{{20, 5}, 1}, {{22, 5}, 1}, {{23, 3}, 1}, {{24, 5}, 1}, {{25, 5}, 1}, {{26, 5}, 1}}
```

```
Out[253]= {1, 4, 5}
```



```

In[254]:= Degrees[graphobject2]

Out[254]= {17, 11, 6, 9, 9, 13, 10, 7, 9, 12, 10, 11, 11,
           8, 14, 9, 10, 13, 8, 13, 11, 16, 13, 13, 10, 12, 14, 12, 9, 12}

In[255]:= sparseadjacencymatrix2 = SparseArray[adjacencymatrix2, {30, 30}]

Out[255]= SparseArray[<332>, {30, 30}]

In[256]:= Degrees[FromAdjacencyMatrix[sparseadjacencymatrix2]]

Out[256]= Degrees[FromAdjacencyMatrix[SparseArray[<332>, {30, 30}]]]

In[257]:= Plus@@# & /@ adjacencymatrix2
Length[#] & /@
  (Split[#[[1]] & /@ Most[ArrayRules[sparseadjacencymatrix2]], #1[[1]] == #2[[1]] &])

Out[257]= {17, 11, 6, 9, 9, 13, 10, 7, 9, 12, 10, 11, 11,
           8, 14, 9, 10, 13, 8, 13, 11, 16, 13, 13, 10, 12, 14, 12, 9, 12}

Out[258]= {17, 11, 6, 9, 9, 13, 10, 7, 9, 12, 10, 11, 11,
           8, 14, 9, 10, 13, 8, 13, 11, 16, 13, 13, 10, 12, 14, 12, 9, 12}

In[259]:= ? ConnectedQ
ConnectedQ[FromAdjacencyMatrix[adjacencymatrix2]]
sparseadjacencymatrix2 = SparseArray[adjacencymatrix2]
ConnectedQ[FromAdjacencyMatrix[sparseadjacencymatrix2]]

```

ConnectedQ[g] yields True if undirected graph g is connected. If g is directed, the function returns True if the underlying undirected graph is connected. ConnectedQ[g, Strong] yields True if the directed graph g is strongly connected. ConnectedQ[g, Weak] yields True if the directed graph g is weakly connected. >>

```

Out[260]= True

Out[261]= SparseArray[<332>, {30, 30}]

Out[262]= ConnectedQ[FromAdjacencyMatrix[SparseArray[<332>, {30, 30}]]]

In[263]:= SparseConnectedQ[sparsearray_] :=
  ConnectedQ[FromUnorderedPairs[Most[First[#] & /@ ArrayRules[sparsearray]]]];
SparseConnectedQ[sparseadjacencymatrix2]

Out[264]= True

In[265]:= ? ConnectedComponents

```

ConnectedComponents[g] gives the vertices of graph g partitioned into connected components. >>

```

In[268]:= tmp2 = Table[Table[RandomInteger[RandomInteger[10]], {i, 1, 30}], {i, 1, 30}];
weightedadj = SparseArray[tmp2 + Transpose[tmp2]]

Out[269]= SparseArray[<821>, {30, 30}]

In[270]:= Unigrule[list_, th_] := # /. (x_ /; x ≥ th → 1) & /@ (# /. (x_ /; x < th → 0) & /@ list)

```

```

In[271]:= ruleofweightedadj := Most[ArrayRules[weightedadj]];
newrule = MapThread[#1 → #2 &,
  {#[[1]] & /@ruleofweightedadj, Uniqrule#[[2]] & /@ruleofweightedadj, 9}]];
SparseArray[newrule, {30, 30}]

Out[273]= SparseArray[<141>, {30, 30}]

In[274]:= SparseArrayThreshold[sparsearray_, threshold_] := Module[{}, ars = ArrayRules[sparsearray];
  MapThread[#1 → #2 &, {#[[1]] & /@ars, Uniqrule#[[2]] & /@ars, threshold}]] // SparseArray

In[275]:= SparseArrayRemoveDiagonal[sparsearray_] := Module[{}, ars = ArrayRules[sparsearray];
  # /. (x_ /; #[[1]][[1]] == #[[1]][[2]] → (#[[1]] → 0)) & /@ars // SparseArray;
  SparseArrayRemoveDiagonal[SparseArray[newrule, {30, 30}]]

Out[276]= SparseArray[<136>, {30, 30}]

In[277]:= Eachcurv[sparseadjacencymatrix_, nodenum_] :=
  Module[{ar, pairs, subset, lengthsubset}, ar = ArrayRules[sparseadjacencymatrix];
  pairs = #[[1, 2]] & /@Select[ar, #[[1]][[1]] == nodenum &];
  subset = KSubsets[pairs, 2];
  lengthsubset = Length[subset];
  If[subset == {}, 0 // N, (Length[Intersection#[[1]] & /@ar, subset]] / lengthsubset) // N]

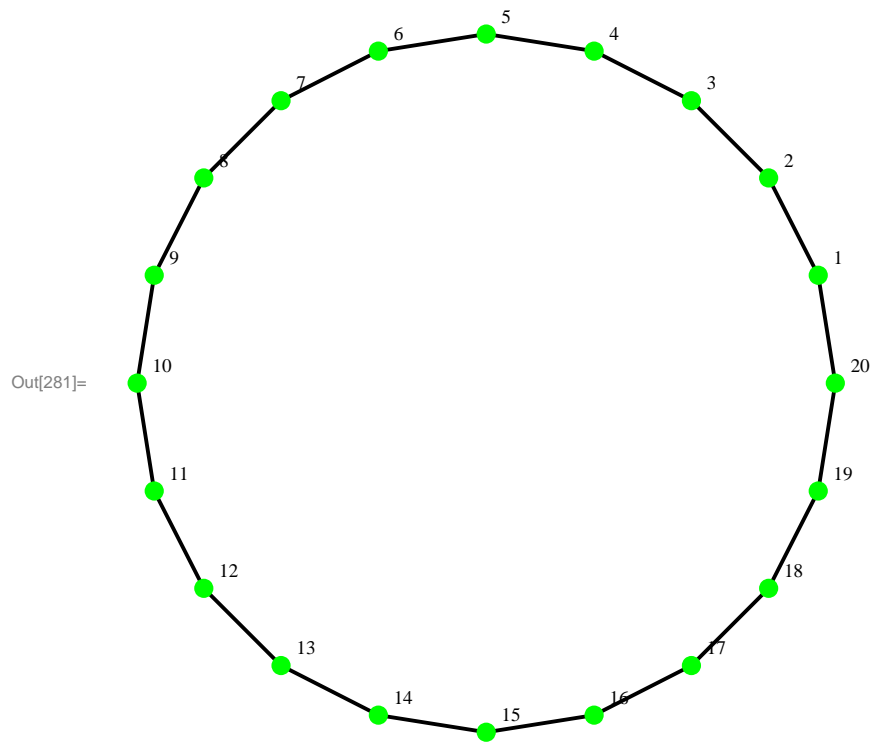
```

General::spell1 :

New symbol name "subset" is similar to existing symbol "Subset" and may be misspelled. >>

[illegible]

Cycle[n] constructs the cycle on n vertices, the 2-regular connected graph. An option Type that takes on values Directed or Undirected is allowed. The default setting is Type -> Undirected. >>

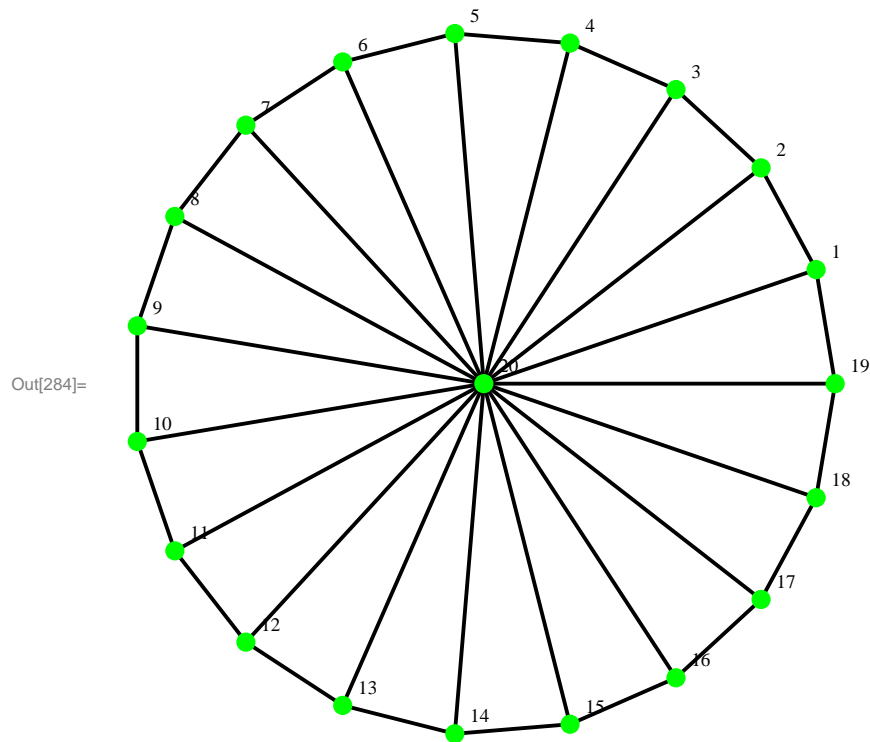
[illegible]

```

In[283]:= ? Wheel
ShowGraph[Wheel[20], VertexLabel -> True, VertexColor -> Green]
Eachcurv[SparseArray[ToAdjacencyMatrix[Wheel[20]]], #] & /@ Range[20]
% // Mean

```

Wheel[n] constructs a wheel on n vertices, which is the join of CompleteGraph[1] and Cycle[n - 1]. >>



```

Out[285]= {0.666667, 0.666667, 0.666667, 0.666667, 0.666667, 0.666667,
           0.666667, 0.666667, 0.666667, 0.666667, 0.666667, 0.666667, 0.666667,
           0.666667, 0.666667, 0.666667, 0.666667, 0.666667, 0.666667, 0.111111}

```

```

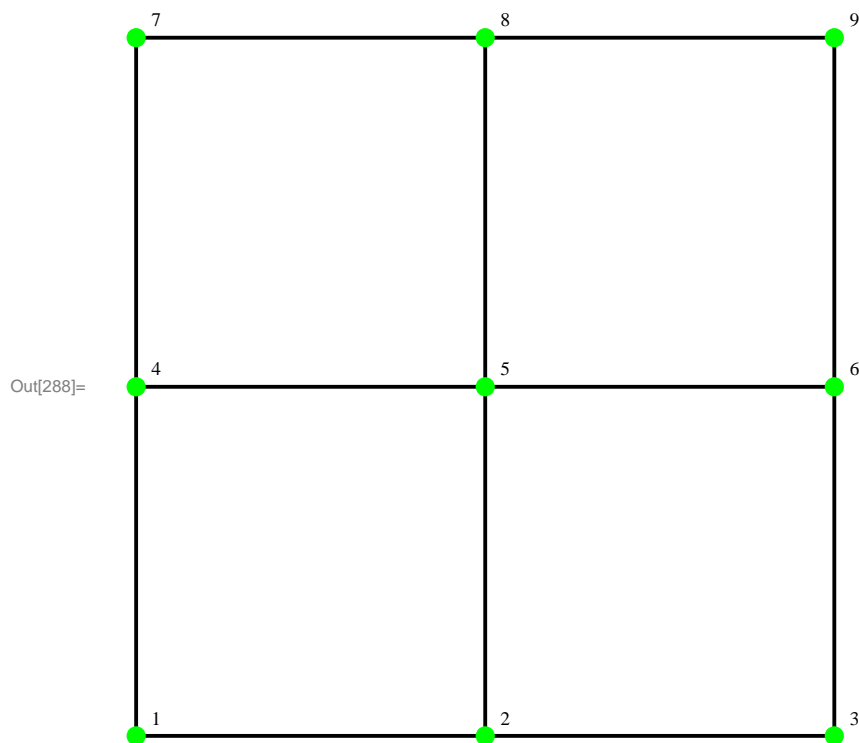
Out[286]= 0.638889

```

| 13

```
In[287]:= ? GridGraph
ShowGraph[GridGraph[3, 3], VertexLabel -> True, VertexColor -> Green]
Eachcurv[SparseArray[ToAdjacencyMatrix[GridGraph[3, 3]]], #] & /@ Range[9]
% // Mean
```

GridGraph[n, m] constructs an n*m grid graph, the product of paths on n and m vertices.
GridGraph[p, q, r] constructs a p*q*r grid graph, the product of GridGraph[p, q] and a path of length r. >>



```
Out[289]= {0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.}
```

Out[290]= 0.

```
In[291]:= ClusteringCoefficient[sparseadjacencymatrix_] :=  
  Eachcurv[sparseadjacencymatrix, #] & /@ Range[Length[sparseadjacencymatrix]] // Mean;
```

```
In[292]:= ClusteringCoefficient[sparseadjacencymatrix2]
```

Out[292]= 0.394589

```
In[293]:= adjacencymatrixxsample1 = {{0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1}, {1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1},
{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0}};
```

```
In[294]:= ? ShortestPath
ShortestPath[FromAdjacencyMatrix[adjacencymatrixsample1], 1, 9]
```

ShortestPath[g, start, end] finds a shortest path between vertices *start* and *end* in graph *g*. »

Out[295]= {1, 11, 9}

```
In[296]:= sparseadjacencymatrixsample1 = SparseArray[adjacencymatrixsample1]
```

```
Out[296]= SparseArray[<38>, {11, 11}]
```

```
In[297]:= ? CompleteGraph
```

`CompleteGraph[n]` creates a complete graph on n vertices. An option `Type` that takes on the values `Directed` or `Undirected` is allowed. The default setting for this option is `Type -> Undirected`.
`CompleteGraph[a, b, c, ...]` creates a complete k -partite graph of the prescribed shape. The use of `CompleteGraph` to create a complete k -partite graph is obsolete; use `CompleteKPartiteGraph` instead. >>

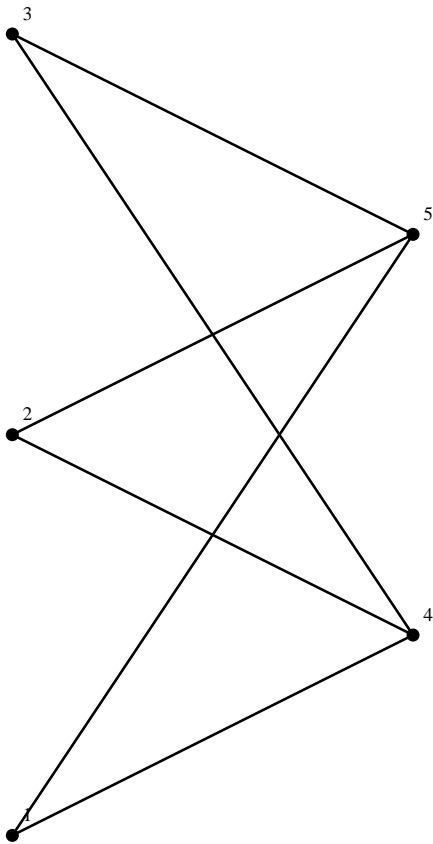
```
In[298]:= SparseCompleteGraph[n_, opt_] :=  
  Module[{bipartiterule = {i_, j_} /; ((i ≤ n && j ≥ n + 1) || (i ≥ n + 1 && j ≤ n)) → 1},  
    SparseArray[bipartiterule, {n + opt, n + opt}]];
```

```
In[299]:= CompleteGraph[3, 2] // ToAdjacencyMatrix // MatrixForm  
ShowGraph[CompleteGraph[3, 2], VertexLabel -> True]
```

```
Out[299]//MatrixForm=
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
Out[300]=
```



```
In[301]:= Normal[SparseCompleteGraph[3, 2]] == ToAdjacencyMatrix[CompleteGraph[3, 2]]
```

```
Out[301]= True
```

```
In[302]:= BipartiteGraph[i_, j_, prob_] := Module[{randseries, lowerleft, upperright, bipartiterule},
  randseries = Table[RandomInteger[BinomialDistribution[Binomial[2, 2], prob]], {i * j}];
  lowerleft = Partition[randseries, i]; upperright = Transpose[lowerleft]; bipartiterule =
  Join[{#[[1, 1]] + i, #[[1, 2]]} → 1 & /@ Most[ArrayRules[SparseArray[lowerleft]]],
    {#[[1, 1]], #[[1, 2]] + i} → 1 & /@ Most[ArrayRules[SparseArray[upperright]]]};
  SparseArray[bipartiterule, {i + j, i + j}]]
```

```
In[303]:= BipartiteGraph[12, 6, 0.4] // Normal // MatrixForm
```

```
Out[303]//MatrixForm=
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
In[304]:= i = 10; j = 5; prob = 0.8;
randseries = Table[RandomInteger[BinomialDistribution[Binomial[2, 2], prob]], {i * j}]
lowerleft = Partition[randseries, i]
upperright = Transpose[lowerleft]
bipartiterule =
Join[{#[[1, 1]] + i, #[[1, 2]]} → 1 & /@ Most[ArrayRules[SparseArray[lowerleft]]],
  {#[[1, 1]], #[[1, 2]] + i} → 1 & /@ Most[ArrayRules[SparseArray[upperright]]]};
SparseArray[bipartiterule, {i + j, i + j}]
% // Normal // MatrixForm
ShowGraph[
  FromAdjacencyMatrix[Normal[SparseArray[bipartiterule, {i + j, i + j}]]], VertexLabel → True]
```

```
Out[305]= {0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1,
  1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0}
```

```
Out[306]= {{0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1}, {1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1},
  {0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1}, {0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}, {0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0}}
```

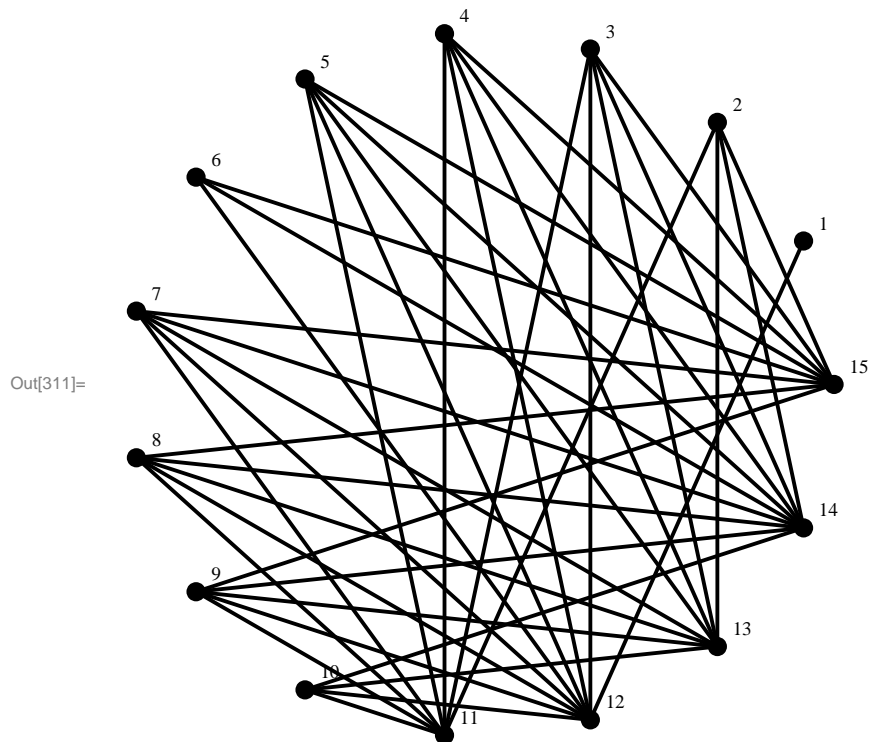
```
Out[307]= {{0, 1, 0, 0, 0}, {1, 0, 1, 1, 1}, {1, 1, 1, 1, 1}, {1, 1, 1, 1, 1}, {1, 1, 1, 1, 1},
  {0, 1, 0, 1, 1}, {1, 1, 1, 1, 1}, {1, 1, 1, 1, 1}, {1, 1, 1, 1, 1}, {1, 1, 1, 1, 0}}
```

```
Out[308]= {{11, 2} → 1, {11, 3} → 1, {11, 4} → 1, {11, 5} → 1, {11, 7} → 1, {11, 8} → 1, {11, 9} → 1,
{11, 10} → 1, {12, 1} → 1, {12, 3} → 1, {12, 4} → 1, {12, 5} → 1, {12, 6} → 1, {12, 7} → 1,
{12, 8} → 1, {12, 9} → 1, {12, 10} → 1, {13, 2} → 1, {13, 3} → 1, {13, 4} → 1, {13, 5} → 1,
{13, 7} → 1, {13, 8} → 1, {13, 9} → 1, {13, 10} → 1, {14, 2} → 1, {14, 3} → 1, {14, 4} → 1,
{14, 5} → 1, {14, 6} → 1, {14, 7} → 1, {14, 8} → 1, {14, 9} → 1, {14, 10} → 1, {15, 2} → 1,
{15, 3} → 1, {15, 4} → 1, {15, 5} → 1, {15, 6} → 1, {15, 7} → 1, {15, 8} → 1, {15, 9} → 1,
{1, 12} → 1, {2, 11} → 1, {2, 13} → 1, {2, 14} → 1, {2, 15} → 1, {3, 11} → 1, {3, 12} → 1,
{3, 13} → 1, {3, 14} → 1, {3, 15} → 1, {4, 11} → 1, {4, 12} → 1, {4, 13} → 1, {4, 14} → 1,
{4, 15} → 1, {5, 11} → 1, {5, 12} → 1, {5, 13} → 1, {5, 14} → 1, {5, 15} → 1, {6, 12} → 1,
{6, 14} → 1, {6, 15} → 1, {7, 11} → 1, {7, 12} → 1, {7, 13} → 1, {7, 14} → 1, {7, 15} → 1,
{8, 11} → 1, {8, 12} → 1, {8, 13} → 1, {8, 14} → 1, {8, 15} → 1, {9, 11} → 1, {9, 12} → 1,
{9, 13} → 1, {9, 14} → 1, {9, 15} → 1, {10, 11} → 1, {10, 12} → 1, {10, 13} → 1, {10, 14} → 1}
```

```
Out[309]= SparseArray[<84>, {15, 15}]
```

```
Out[310]//MatrixForm=
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$



```
In[312]:= HadamardProduct[list1_, list2_] := MapThread[Times[#1, #2] &, {list1, list2}];
MatrixHadamardProduct[m1_, m2_] := MapThread[HadamardProduct[#1, #2] &, {m1, m2}];
SparseHadamardProduct[list1_, list2_] :=
  SparseArray[MapThread[Times[#1, #2] &, {list1, list2}]];
```

```
In[315]:= bg = BipartiteGraph[28, 32, 0.3]
SparseHadamardProduct[bg, SparseCompleteGraph[28, 32]] == bg
```

```
Out[315]= SparseArray[<540>, {60, 60}]
```

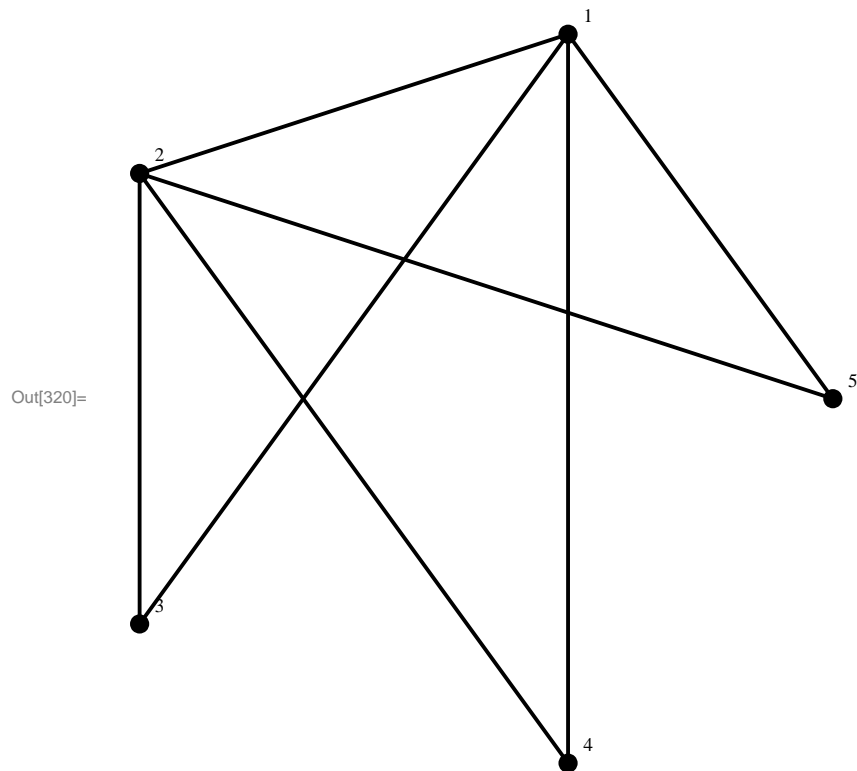
```
Out[316]= True
```

```
In[317]:= pairssample = {{1, 2}, {1, 3}, {1, 4}, {1, 5}, {2, 3}, {2, 4}, {2, 5}};
adjsample = ToAdjacencyMatrix[FromUnorderedPairs[pairssample]];
adjsample // MatrixForm
```

```
Out[319]//MatrixForm=
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
In[320]:= ShowGraph[FromAdjacencyMatrix[adjsample], VertexLabel -> {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}]
```

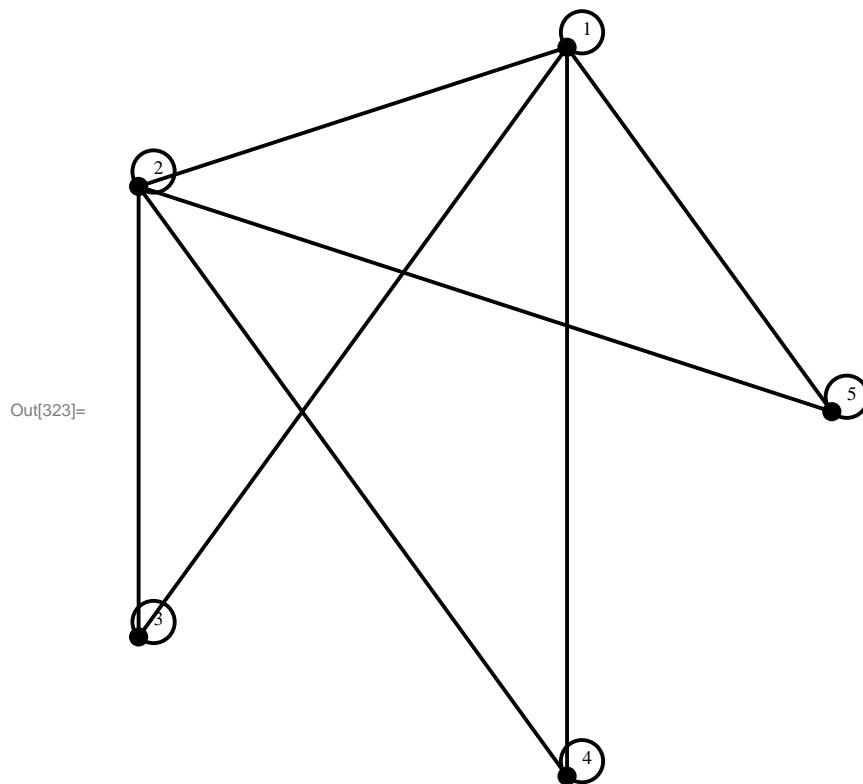


```
In[321]:= associatedsample = adjsample + IdentityMatrix[Length[adjsample]];
associatedsample // MatrixForm
```

Out[322]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
In[323]:= ShowGraph[FromAdjacencyMatrix[associatedsample], VertexLabel -> {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}]
```



```
In[326]:= numoflength2 = MatrixPower[associatedsample, 2];
numoflength2 // MatrixForm
? MatrixPower
```

Out[327]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 5 & 5 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 5 & 5 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 3 & 3 & 3 & 2 & 2 \\ 3 & 3 & 2 & 3 & 2 \\ 3 & 3 & 2 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

MatrixPower $[m, n]$ gives the n^{th} matrix power of the matrix m .

MatrixPower $[m, n, v]$ gives the n^{th} matrix power of the matrix m applied to the vector v . >>

```
In[329]:= numoflength5 = MatrixPower[associatedsample, 5];
numoflength5 // MatrixForm
```

Out[330]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 307 & 307 & 205 & 205 & 205 \\ 307 & 307 & 205 & 205 & 205 \\ 205 & 205 & 137 & 136 & 136 \\ 205 & 205 & 136 & 137 & 136 \\ 205 & 205 & 136 & 136 & 137 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
In[331]:= MakeTransitionMatrix[matrix_] := (# / Plus@@# &) /@matrix;
transitionsample = MakeTransitionMatrix[associatedsample];
transitionsample // N // MatrixForm
```

```
Out[333]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.2 & 0.2 & 0.2 & 0.2 & 0.2 \\ 0.2 & 0.2 & 0.2 & 0.2 & 0.2 \\ 0.333333 & 0.333333 & 0.333333 & 0. & 0. \\ 0.333333 & 0.333333 & 0. & 0.333333 & 0. \\ 0.333333 & 0.333333 & 0. & 0. & 0.333333 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

```
In[334]:= transitionsample2 = MatrixPower[transitionsample, 2];
transitionsample2 // N // MatrixForm
```

```
Out[335]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.28 & 0.28 & 0.146667 & 0.146667 & 0.146667 \\ 0.28 & 0.28 & 0.146667 & 0.146667 & 0.146667 \\ 0.244444 & 0.244444 & 0.244444 & 0.133333 & 0.133333 \\ 0.244444 & 0.244444 & 0.133333 & 0.244444 & 0.133333 \\ 0.244444 & 0.244444 & 0.133333 & 0.133333 & 0.244444 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

```
In[336]:= Plus@@# & /@transitionsample2
```

```
Out[336]= {1, 1, 1, 1, 1}
```

```
In[337]:= init1 = {1, 0, 0, 0, 0};
init1.transitionsample2 // N
init3 = {0, 0, 1, 0, 0};
init3.transitionsample2 // N
```

```
Out[338]= {0.28, 0.28, 0.146667, 0.146667, 0.146667}
```

```
Out[340]= {0.244444, 0.244444, 0.244444, 0.133333, 0.133333}
```

```
In[341]:= transitionsample15 = MatrixPower[transitionsample, 15];
transitionsample15 // N // MatrixForm
```

```
Out[342]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.263158 & 0.263158 & 0.157895 & 0.157895 & 0.157895 \\ 0.263158 & 0.263158 & 0.157895 & 0.157895 & 0.157895 \\ 0.263158 & 0.263158 & 0.157895 & 0.157895 & 0.157895 \\ 0.263158 & 0.263158 & 0.157895 & 0.157895 & 0.157895 \\ 0.263158 & 0.263158 & 0.157895 & 0.157895 & 0.157895 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

```
In[343]:= TauGFunction[associatedmatrix_] := Transpose[MakeTransitionMatrix[associatedmatrix]];
taugsample = TauGFunction[associatedsample];
taugsample // N // MatrixForm
Transpose[transitionsample] // N // MatrixForm
```

```
Out[345]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.2 & 0.2 & 0.333333 & 0.333333 & 0.333333 \\ 0.2 & 0.2 & 0.333333 & 0.333333 & 0.333333 \\ 0.2 & 0.2 & 0.333333 & 0. & 0. \\ 0.2 & 0.2 & 0. & 0.333333 & 0. \\ 0.2 & 0.2 & 0. & 0. & 0.333333 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

```
Out[346]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.2 & 0.2 & 0.333333 & 0.333333 & 0.333333 \\ 0.2 & 0.2 & 0.333333 & 0.333333 & 0.333333 \\ 0.2 & 0.2 & 0.333333 & 0. & 0. \\ 0.2 & 0.2 & 0. & 0.333333 & 0. \\ 0.2 & 0.2 & 0. & 0. & 0.333333 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

```
In[347]:= MatrixPower[taugsample, 15] // N // MatrixForm
```

```
Out[347]//MatrixForm=
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.263158 & 0.263158 & 0.263158 & 0.263158 & 0.263158 \\ 0.263158 & 0.263158 & 0.263158 & 0.263158 & 0.263158 \\ 0.157895 & 0.157895 & 0.157895 & 0.157895 & 0.157895 \\ 0.157895 & 0.157895 & 0.157895 & 0.157895 & 0.157895 \\ 0.157895 & 0.157895 & 0.157895 & 0.157895 & 0.157895 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
In[348]:= Squaring2[list_] := (1 / Plus @@ (list ^ 2)) list ^ 2;
```

```
In[349]:= listsample1 = {0, 3, 0, 1, 2};
listsample2 = {0, 1 / 2, 0, 1 / 6, 1 / 3}; listsample3 = {1 / 4, 1 / 4, 1 / 4, 1 / 4, 0};
listsample4 = {0.151, 0.159, 0.218, 0.225, 0.247};
listsample5 = {0.080, 0.000, 0.113, 0.801, 0.000};
Squaring2[listsample1] // N
Squaring2[listsample2] // N
Squaring2[listsample3] // N
Squaring2[listsample4] // N
Squaring2[listsample5] // N
```

```
Out[351]= {0., 0.642857, 0., 0.0714286, 0.285714}
```

```
Out[352]= {0., 0.642857, 0., 0.0714286, 0.285714}
```

```
Out[353]= {0.25, 0.25, 0.25, 0.25, 0.}
```

```
Out[354]= {0.110022, 0.121989, 0.229319, 0.244282, 0.294388}
```

```
Out[355]= {0.00968567, 0., 0.0193244, 0.97099, 0.}
```

```
In[356]:= Gamma2[matrix_] := Transpose[Squaring2[#] & /@ Transpose[matrix]];
Gamma2[Gamma2[Gamma2[taugsample]]] // N // MatrixForm
```

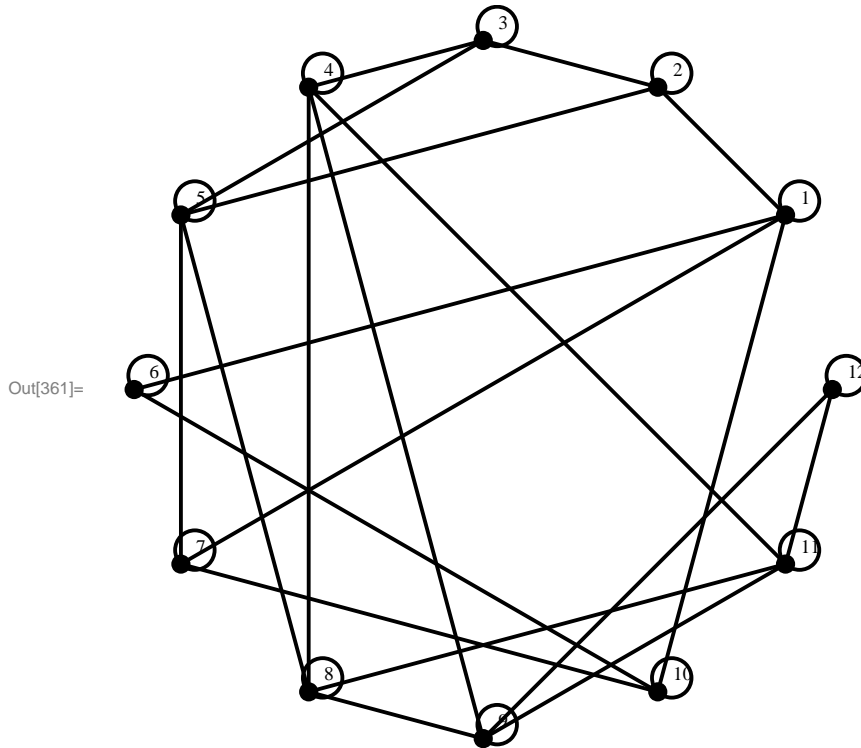
```
Out[357]//MatrixForm=
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.2 & 0.2 & 0.333333 & 0.333333 & 0.333333 \\ 0.2 & 0.2 & 0.333333 & 0.333333 & 0.333333 \\ 0.2 & 0.2 & 0.333333 & 0. & 0. \\ 0.2 & 0.2 & 0. & 0.333333 & 0. \\ 0.2 & 0.2 & 0. & 0. & 0.333333 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
In[358]:= MGadjacency = {{0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0}, {1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0},
{0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0},
{1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1},
{0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1}, {1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0}};
```

```
In[359]:= ToAssociatedMatrix[adjacencyMatrix_] :=
  adjacencyMatrix + IdentityMatrix[Length[adjacencyMatrix]];
MG = ToAssociatedMatrix[MGadjacency]
ShowGraph[FromAdjacencyMatrix[MG], VertexLabel -> {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12}]
```

```
Out[360]= {{1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0}, {1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
  {0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0},
  {0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0},
  {1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0},
  {0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1}, {1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0},
  {0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1}}
```



```
In[362]:= TauG = TauGFunction[MG];
TauG // N // MatrixForm
```

```
Out[363]//MatrixForm=
  0.2 0.25 0. 0. 0. 0.333333 0.25 0. 0. 0.25 0. 0.
  0.2 0.25 0.25 0. 0.2 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
  0. 0.25 0.25 0.2 0.2 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
  0. 0. 0.25 0.2 0. 0. 0. 0.2 0.2 0. 0.2 0.
  0. 0.25 0.25 0. 0.2 0. 0.25 0.2 0. 0. 0. 0.
  0.2 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.333333 0. 0. 0. 0.25 0.
  0.2 0. 0. 0. 0.2 0. 0.25 0. 0. 0.25 0. 0.
  0. 0. 0. 0.2 0.2 0. 0. 0.2 0.2 0. 0.2 0.
  0. 0. 0. 0.2 0. 0. 0. 0.2 0.2 0. 0.2 0.333333
  0.2 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.333333 0.25 0. 0. 0.25 0. 0.
  0. 0. 0. 0.2 0. 0. 0. 0.2 0.2 0. 0.2 0.333333
  0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.2 0. 0.2 0.333333
```

```
In[382]:= Clear[tmp]
tmp[1] = TauG;
tmp[2] = MatrixPower[tmp[1], 2];
% // N // MatrixForm
tmp[3] = Gamma2[tmp[2]];
% // N // MatrixForm
tmp1 = Transpose[tmp[2]][[1]] // N
tmp2 = Squaring2[tmp1]
```

Out[385]//MatrixForm=

0.256667	0.1125	0.0625	0.	0.1	0.261111	0.175	0.	0.	0.258333	0.	0.
0.09	0.225	0.175	0.05	0.14	0.0666667	0.1	0.04	0.	0.05	0.	0.
0.05	0.175	0.225	0.09	0.14	0.	0.05	0.08	0.04	0.	0.04	0.
0.	0.0625	0.1125	0.21	0.09	0.	0.	0.16	0.16	0.	0.16	0.13333
0.1	0.175	0.175	0.09	0.23	0.	0.1125	0.08	0.04	0.0625	0.04	0.
0.156667	0.05	0.	0.	0.	0.261111	0.1125	0.	0.	0.195833	0.	0.
0.14	0.1	0.05	0.	0.09	0.15	0.225	0.04	0.	0.175	0.	0.
0.	0.05	0.1	0.16	0.08	0.	0.05	0.2	0.16	0.	0.16	0.13333
0.	0.	0.05	0.16	0.04	0.	0.	0.16	0.226667	0.	0.226667	0.24444
0.206667	0.05	0.	0.	0.05	0.261111	0.175	0.	0.	0.258333	0.	0.
0.	0.	0.05	0.16	0.04	0.	0.	0.16	0.226667	0.	0.226667	0.24444
0.	0.	0.	0.08	0.	0.	0.	0.08	0.146667	0.	0.146667	0.24444

Out[387]//MatrixForm=

0.380064	0.0867238	0.0267666	0.	0.0766871	0.294533	0.201232	0.	0.
0.0467308	0.346895	0.20985	0.0171233	0.150307	0.0192	0.0657084	0.0114943	0.
0.0144231	0.20985	0.346895	0.0554795	0.150307	0.	0.0164271	0.045977	0.00895522
0.	0.0267666	0.0867238	0.302055	0.0621166	0.	0.	0.183908	0.143284
0.0576923	0.20985	0.20985	0.0554795	0.405675	0.	0.0831622	0.045977	0.00895522
0.141603	0.0171306	0.	0.	0.	0.294533	0.0831622	0.	0.
0.113077	0.0685225	0.0171306	0.	0.0621166	0.0972	0.332649	0.0114943	0.
0.	0.0171306	0.0685225	0.175342	0.0490798	0.	0.0164271	0.287356	0.143284
0.	0.	0.0171306	0.175342	0.0122699	0.	0.	0.183908	0.287562
0.24641	0.0171306	0.	0.	0.0191718	0.294533	0.201232	0.	0.
0.	0.	0.0171306	0.175342	0.0122699	0.	0.	0.183908	0.287562
0.	0.	0.	0.0438356	0.	0.	0.	0.045977	0.120398

Out[388]= {0.256667, 0.09, 0.05, 0., 0.1, 0.156667, 0.14, 0., 0., 0.206667, 0., 0.}

Out[389]= {0.380064, 0.0467308, 0.0144231, 0., 0.0576923, 0.141603, 0.113077, 0., 0., 0.24641, 0., 0.}

```
In[390]:= tmp[4] = MatrixPower[tmp[3], 2];
% // N // MatrixForm
tmp[5] = Gamma2[tmp[4]];
% // N // MatrixForm
```

Out[391]//MatrixForm=

0.29651	0.109063	0.0571972	0.00722455	0.0959403	0.31403	0.244731	0.00806633
0.058768	0.20566	0.181783	0.0331089	0.154181	0.0359916	0.0741969	0.0277536
0.0308205	0.181783	0.204851	0.0591378	0.152707	0.00987391	0.0411094	0.0521695
0.0060853	0.0517548	0.0924424	0.186075	0.0735624	0.000513919	0.0113702	0.172055
0.0721766	0.215259	0.213201	0.0657023	0.243527	0.0346135	0.0947653	0.0583767
0.150976	0.0321125	0.0088097	0.000293333	0.0221201	0.190952	0.11873	0.00115279
0.13752	0.0773744	0.0428699	0.00758535	0.0707833	0.138771	0.181139	0.0115577
0.00647788	0.0413629	0.0777516	0.164042	0.0623163	0.00192562	0.0165177	0.17712
0.000954957	0.0140135	0.0461778	0.199878	0.034527	0.	0.00432288	0.205005
0.238756	0.0556436	0.0176609	0.00135697	0.0478747	0.273328	0.20804	0.00339138
0.000954957	0.0140135	0.0461778	0.199878	0.034527	0.	0.00432288	0.205005
0.	0.00196094	0.011077	0.0757176	0.00793401	0.	0.000755269	0.0783468

Out[393]//MatrixForm=

0.447826	0.0801138	0.0225714	0.000334168	0.0681139	0.425728	0.359293
0.0175919	0.284874	0.227989	0.00701831	0.175911	0.00559233	0.0330249
0.0048385	0.222567	0.289525	0.022391	0.172565	0.00042089	0.010138
0.000188623	0.0180408	0.0589591	0.221676	0.0400448	1.14019×10^{-6}	0.00077555
0.0265353	0.312088	0.313609	0.0276379	0.438862	0.00517227	0.0538728
0.116104	0.00694548	0.000535464	5.50889×10^{-7}	0.00362082	0.157413	0.0845645
0.0963303	0.0403228	0.0126798	0.000368379	0.0370762	0.0831358	0.196832
0.000213746	0.0115233	0.0417087	0.172287	0.0287367	0.0000160078	0.00163671
4.64515×10^{-6}	0.00132266	0.0147121	0.255784	0.00882169	0.	0.000112103
0.290363	0.0208538	0.00215195	0.0000117892	0.0169608	0.322521	0.259635
4.64515×10^{-6}	0.00132266	0.0147121	0.255784	0.00882169	0.	0.000112103
0.	0.0000258992	0.000846555	0.036706	0.000465821	0.	3.42195×10^{-6}


```
In[394]:= tmp[6] = MatrixPower[tmp[5], 2];
% // N // MatrixForm
tmp[7] = Gamma2[tmp[6]];
% // N // MatrixForm
```

Out[395]//MatrixForm=

0.413314	0.111442	0.0620193	0.0033847	0.100597	0.427635	0.386297	0.00291
0.0244712	0.189901	0.187582	0.0145221	0.16964	0.0159109	0.0362719	0.01155
0.0132947	0.183121	0.191052	0.0223265	0.167009	0.00544964	0.0235758	0.01902
0.00191051	0.0373295	0.0587892	0.158469	0.0477074	0.000484224	0.00408339	0.1579
0.0391897	0.300962	0.303512	0.0329264	0.307391	0.023907	0.060313	0.02764
0.116624	0.0197608	0.00693314	0.000233955	0.016736	0.123489	0.106068	0.000252
0.10357	0.0442872	0.0294869	0.00193957	0.0415084	0.104276	0.110725	0.00167
0.00151472	0.0273638	0.0461475	0.145501	0.0368909	0.000481711	0.00325449	0.1470
0.000449521	0.0149558	0.0433803	0.282674	0.0304398	0.0000751331	0.00139919	0.2876
0.285179	0.0542829	0.0213998	0.000875096	0.0474235	0.298212	0.26647	0.000884
0.000449521	0.0149558	0.0433803	0.282674	0.0304398	0.0000751331	0.00139919	0.2876
0.0000331001	0.001637	0.00631663	0.054473	0.00421675	3.85764×10^{-6}	0.000143099	0.05578

Out[397]//MatrixForm=

0.612724	0.0688112	0.0215582	0.0000543283	0.0591659	0.612062	0.59862
0.00214791	0.199809	0.197216	0.0010001	0.168253	0.000847303	0.00527775
0.000633965	0.185797	0.204579	0.0023639	0.163074	0.0000993994	0.00222968
0.000013092	0.00772085	0.0193711	0.11909	0.0133069	7.84769×10^{-7}	0.0000668884
0.00550871	0.501863	0.516311	0.00514133	0.552444	0.00191292	0.0145925
0.0487846	0.00216356	0.000269413	2.59567×10^{-7}	0.00163759	0.0510395	0.0451316
0.0384749	0.0108672	0.00487323	0.0000178401	0.0100734	0.0363931	0.0491813
8.22942×10^{-6}	0.00414871	0.0119359	0.100397	0.00795688	7.76644×10^{-7}	0.0000424889
7.2478×10^{-7}	0.00123932	0.0105474	0.37893	0.00541735	1.88934×10^{-8}	7.85353×10^{-6}
0.291703	0.0163263	0.00256672	3.6316×10^{-6}	0.013149	0.297644	0.284842
7.2478×10^{-7}	0.00123932	0.0105474	0.37893	0.00541735	1.88934×10^{-8}	7.85353×10^{-6}
3.92975×10^{-9}	0.0000148476	0.00022363	0.0140718	0.000103959	4.98072×10^{-11}	8.21451×10^{-8}

```

In[398]:= $MaxPrecision = 7; k = 1; tmat[1] = TauG; reiterationtimes = 10;
While[k ≤ reiterationtimes, tmat[2 k] = SetPrecision[MatrixPower[tmat[2 k - 1], 2], 7];
  tmat[2 k + 1] = SetPrecision[Gamma2[tmat[2 k]], 7]; k++];
convergence = tmat[2 * reiterationtimes + 1] // N;
convergence // MatrixForm
pos1 = Position[convergence, 1.]
PartitionByLengthSequence[list_, lengthseq_] := Module[{mylist}, mylist = list;
  Map[Block[{a}, a = Take[mylist, #]; mylist = Drop[mylist, #]; a] &, lengthseq];
Clusteringresult =
  PartitionByLengthSequence[#[[2]] & /@ pos1, Length[#] & /@ Split[pos1, #1[[1]] == #2[[1]] &]]

```

Out[401]//MatrixForm=

1.	6.26925×10^{-51}	3.56317×10^{-51}	2.08462×10^{-281}	5.07224×10^{-51}	1.
1.47192×10^{-258}	2.29499×10^{-61}	2.29499×10^{-61}	1.49779×10^{-291}	2.29499×10^{-61}	$1.09026 \times 10^{-}$
2.98003×10^{-260}	8.17513×10^{-63}	8.17513×10^{-63}	5.33538×10^{-293}	8.17513×10^{-63}	$1.98013 \times 10^{-}$
$1.229000 \times 10^{-384}$	3.76091×10^{-187}	3.76091×10^{-187}	2.74317×10^{-76}	3.76091×10^{-187}	$7.959000 \times 10^{-}$
5.18906×10^{-198}	1.	1.	6.52635×10^{-231}	1.	$3.70571 \times 10^{-}$
4.70595×10^{-141}	2.18528×10^{-191}	1.11418×10^{-191}	$6.353000 \times 10^{-422}$	1.70463×10^{-191}	$4.70595 \times 10^{-}$
4.94316×10^{-154}	1.88956×10^{-197}	1.88918×10^{-197}	$1.232900 \times 10^{-427}$	1.8894×10^{-197}	$4.94316 \times 10^{-}$
$1.590700 \times 10^{-404}$	5.09997×10^{-207}	5.09997×10^{-207}	8.16447×10^{-84}	5.09997×10^{-207}	$1.018500 \times 10^{-}$
$1.928800 \times 10^{-337}$	3.05755×10^{-139}	5.10295×10^{-138}	0.5	4.33827×10^{-139}	$9.313000 \times 10^{-}$
1.06306×10^{-41}	5.07444×10^{-92}	2.61569×10^{-92}	$1.495500 \times 10^{-322}$	3.97267×10^{-92}	$1.06306 \times 10^{-}$
$1.928800 \times 10^{-337}$	3.05755×10^{-139}	5.10295×10^{-138}	0.5	4.33827×10^{-139}	$9.313000 \times 10^{-}$
$1.593700 \times 10^{-514}$	$3.031800 \times 10^{-316}$	$6.113000 \times 10^{-315}$	6.34517×10^{-178}	$4.485000 \times 10^{-316}$	$7.495000 \times 10^{-}$

Out[402]= {{1, 1}, {1, 6}, {1, 7}, {1, 10}, {5, 2}, {5, 3}, {5, 5}}

Out[404]= {{1, 6, 7, 10}, {2, 3, 5}}