

(*

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Statistical Analyses*)

```
In[160]:= << ANOVA`
<< HierarchicalClustering`
<< Histograms`
<< HypothesisTesting`
<< LinearRegression`
<< MultivariateStatistics`
<< StatisticalPlots`
```

General::obspkg :

Histograms` is now obsolete. The legacy version being loaded may conflict with current Mathematica functionality. See the Compatibility Guide for updating information. >>

BarChart3D::shdw : Symbol BarChart3D appears in multiple contexts {BarCharts`, System`}; definitions in context BarCharts` may shadow or be shadowed by other definitions. >>

Histogram3D::shdw : Symbol Histogram3D appears in multiple contexts {Histograms`, System`}; definitions in context Histograms` may shadow or be shadowed by other definitions. >>

General::obspkg :

LinearRegression` is now obsolete. The legacy version being loaded may conflict with current Mathematica functionality. See the Compatibility Guide for updating information. >>

```
In[167]:= ? <<
```

<< *name* reads in a file, evaluating each expression in it, and returning the last one. >>

```
In[168]:= dummydata1 = Table[RandomReal[], {i, 1, 100}]
```

```
Out[168]= {0.128726, 0.467632, 0.44974, 0.847347, 0.420269, 0.847157, 0.435793, 0.401635, 0.20875,
0.0823396, 0.883464, 0.650875, 0.171611, 0.152437, 0.232594, 0.202863, 0.793541,
0.679996, 0.5981, 0.745931, 0.613366, 0.151293, 0.110339, 0.654964, 0.816853, 0.798738,
0.284973, 0.722395, 0.0971221, 0.617709, 0.658894, 0.730312, 0.167853, 0.90637, 0.197484,
0.845529, 0.240102, 0.211059, 0.0502255, 0.131545, 0.804643, 0.424158, 0.0303365,
0.309669, 0.399737, 0.877938, 0.595326, 0.409811, 0.720729, 0.533928, 0.474595,
0.59092, 0.655296, 0.0865104, 0.00790366, 0.804715, 0.756363, 0.202581, 0.394989,
0.498079, 0.234343, 0.34621, 0.715015, 0.0666734, 0.73511, 0.560279, 0.728437, 0.923816,
0.653285, 0.453134, 0.998845, 0.514393, 0.678287, 0.614422, 0.196597, 0.656616,
0.0739574, 0.384497, 0.224065, 0.698815, 0.336951, 0.927486, 0.160045, 0.149327,
0.0824671, 0.160478, 0.161564, 0.724479, 0.884009, 0.764644, 0.0240731, 0.00660753,
0.644755, 0.909073, 0.350382, 0.574691, 0.18821, 0.0154269, 0.757284, 0.727519}
```

```
In[169]:= Mean[dummydata1]
Median[dummydata1]
? Mean
? Median
```

```
Out[169]= 0.469924
```

```
Out[170]= 0.471113
```

`Mean[list]` gives the statistical mean of the elements in *list*.
`Mean[dist]` gives the mean of the symbolic distribution *dist*. >>

`Median[list]` gives the median of the elements in *list*.
`Median[dist]` gives the median of the symbolic distribution *dist*. >>

```
In[173]:= StandardDeviation[dummydata1]
? StandardDeviation
```

```
Out[173]= 0.285072
```

`StandardDeviation[list]` gives the sample standard deviation of the elements in *list*.
`StandardDeviation[dist]` gives the standard deviation of the symbolic distribution *dist*. >>

```
In[175]:= Variance[dummydata1]
%%^2 == %
? Variance
```

```
Out[175]= 0.0812662
```

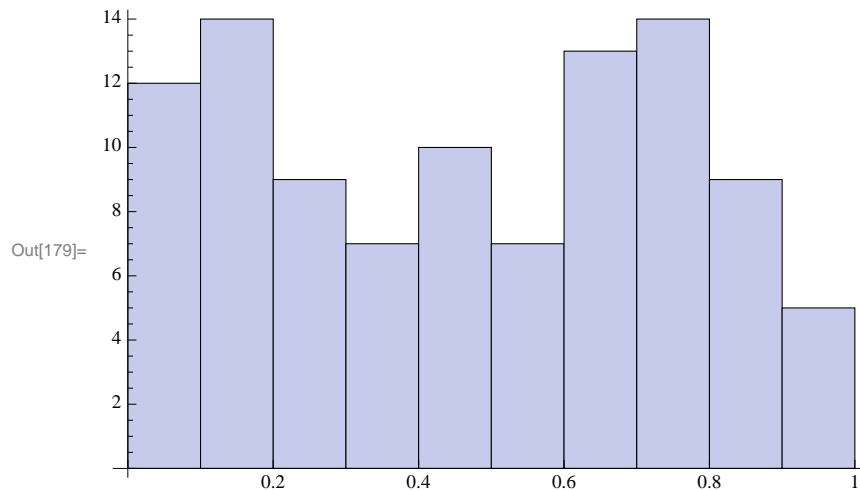
```
Out[176]= {Null^2} == 0.0812662
```

`Variance[list]` gives the sample variance of the elements in *list*.
`Variance[dist]` gives the variance of the symbolic distribution *dist*. >>

```
In[178]:= ? Histogram
```

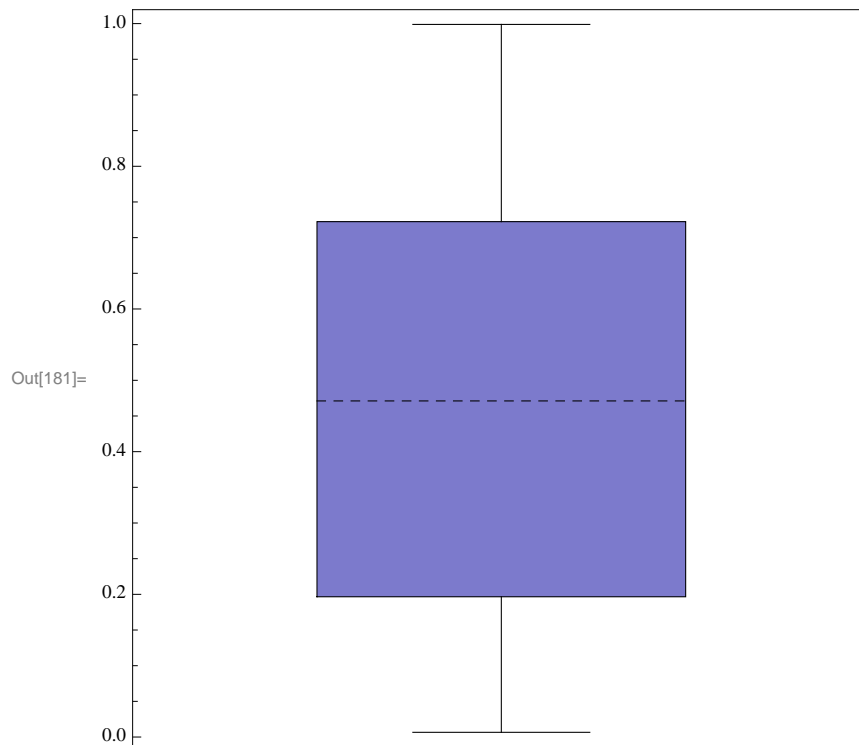
`Histogram[{x1, x2, ...}]` generates a histogram of the univariate data {x₁, x₂, ...}.
`Histogram[{f1, f2, ...}, FrequencyData -> True]` generates a histogram of the univariate frequency data {f₁, f₂, ...}, where f_i is the frequency with which the original data occurs in category i. >>

```
In[179]:= Histogram[dummydata1]
```

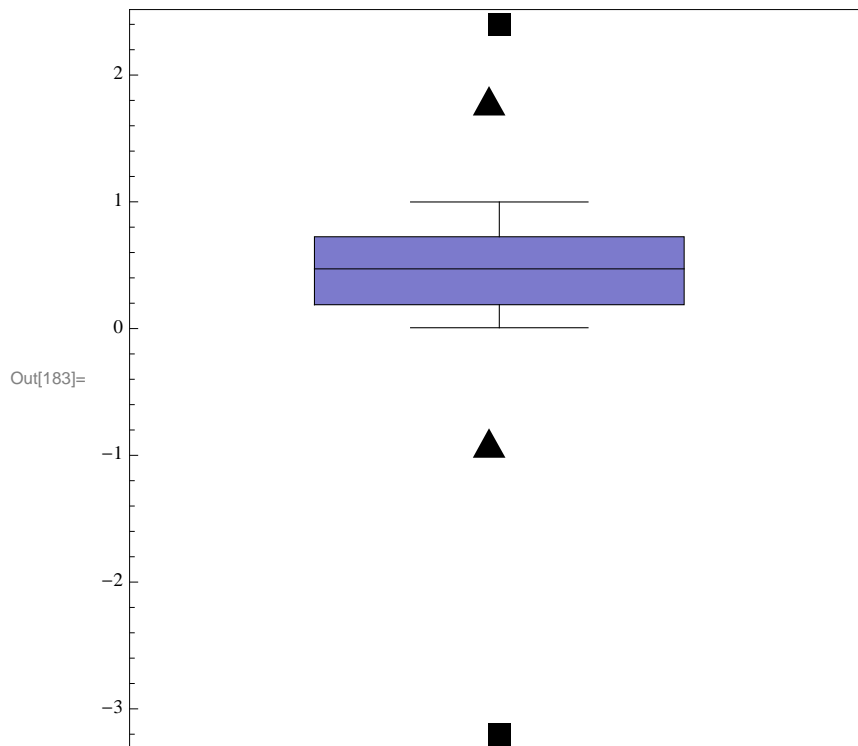


```
In[180]:= ? BoxWhiskerPlot  
BoxWhiskerPlot[dummydata1, BoxMedianStyle -> Dashed]
```

BoxWhiskerPlot[data] creates a box-and-whisker plot of the given vector of data .
BoxWhiskerPlot[data ₁, data ₂, ...] creates multiple box-and-whisker plots.
BoxWhiskerPlot[matrix] also creates multiple
box-and-whisker plots, with each column of the matrix used for a separate box. >



```
In[182]:= dummydata2 = Join[dummydata1, {2.4, 1.8, -0.9, -3.2}];
BoxWhiskerPlot[dummydata2, BoxOutliers → Automatic, BoxOutlierMarkers → {▲, ■}]
```



```
In[184]:= ? MeanTest
```

MeanTest[list, μ_0] performs a test with null hypothesis $\mu = \mu_0$. >>

```
In[185]:= MeanTest[Table[RandomReal[{0.45, 0.55}], {i, 1, 100}],
1, SignificanceLevel → .05, TwoSided → True]
MeanTest[Table[RandomReal[{0.499, 0.501}], {i, 1, 100}],
0.5, SignificanceLevel → .05, TwoSided → True]
```

```
Out[185]= {TwoSidedPValue → 2.7715 × 10-126, Reject null hypothesis at significance level → 0.05}
```

```
Out[186]= {TwoSidedPValue → 0.481685, Fail to reject null hypothesis at significance level → 0.05}
```

```
In[187]:= ? MeanDifferenceTest
```

MeanDifferenceTest[list₁, list₂, $\Delta\mu_0$] performs a test with null hypothesis $\mu_1 - \mu_2 = \Delta\mu_0$. >>

```
In[188]:= diffsample1 = Table[RandomReal[{0.45, 0.55}], {i, 1, 100}];
diffsample2 = Table[RandomReal[{0.45, 0.55}], {i, 1, 100}];
MeanDifferenceTest[diffsample1, diffsample2, 0, SignificanceLevel → .05]
```

```
Out[190]= {OneSidedPValue → 0.0179426, Reject null hypothesis at significance level → 0.05}
```

```
In[191]:= ? VarianceTest
```

VarianceTest[list, σ_0^2] performs a test with null hypothesis $\sigma^2 = \sigma_0^2$. >>

[illegible]

```
In[202]:= dummydata2typeb = Transpose[{numbering, dummydata2}]
Split[dummydata2typeb, #1[[1]] == #2[[1]] &]
```

General::spell1 :

New symbol name "dummydata2typeb" is similar to existing symbol "dummydata2typea" and may be misspelled. >>

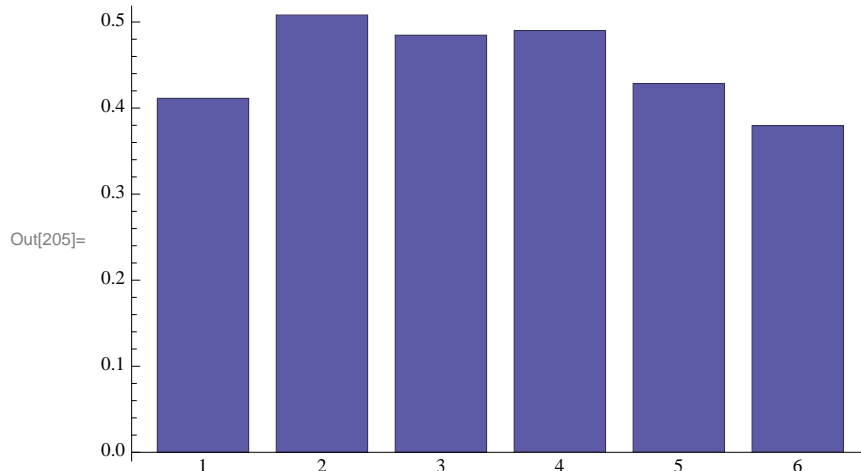
```
Out[202]= {{1, 0.128726}, {1, 0.467632}, {1, 0.44974}, {1, 0.847347}, {1, 0.420269}, {1, 0.847157},
{1, 0.435793}, {1, 0.401635}, {1, 0.20875}, {1, 0.0823396}, {1, 0.883464}, {1, 0.650875},
{1, 0.171611}, {1, 0.152437}, {1, 0.232594}, {1, 0.202863}, {2, 0.793541}, {2, 0.679996},
{2, 0.5981}, {2, 0.745931}, {2, 0.613366}, {2, 0.151293}, {2, 0.110339}, {2, 0.654964},
{2, 0.816853}, {2, 0.798738}, {2, 0.284973}, {2, 0.722395}, {2, 0.0971221}, {2, 0.617709},
{2, 0.658894}, {2, 0.730312}, {2, 0.167853}, {2, 0.90637}, {2, 0.197484}, {2, 0.845529},
{2, 0.240102}, {2, 0.211059}, {2, 0.0502255}, {3, 0.131545}, {3, 0.804643}, {3, 0.424158},
{3, 0.0303365}, {3, 0.309669}, {3, 0.399737}, {3, 0.877938}, {3, 0.595326},
{3, 0.409811}, {3, 0.720729}, {3, 0.533928}, {3, 0.474595}, {3, 0.59092}, {4, 0.655296},
{4, 0.0865104}, {4, 0.00790366}, {4, 0.804715}, {4, 0.756363}, {4, 0.202581},
{4, 0.394989}, {4, 0.498079}, {4, 0.234343}, {4, 0.34621}, {4, 0.715015}, {4, 0.0666734},
{4, 0.73511}, {4, 0.560279}, {4, 0.728437}, {4, 0.923816}, {4, 0.653285}, {4, 0.453134},
{5, 0.998845}, {5, 0.514393}, {5, 0.678287}, {5, 0.614422}, {5, 0.196597}, {5, 0.656616},
{5, 0.0739574}, {5, 0.384497}, {5, 0.224065}, {5, 0.698815}, {5, 0.336951},
{5, 0.927486}, {5, 0.160045}, {5, 0.149327}, {5, 0.0824671}, {5, 0.160478},
{6, 0.161564}, {6, 0.724479}, {6, 0.884009}, {6, 0.764644}, {6, 0.0240731},
{6, 0.00660753}, {6, 0.644755}, {6, 0.909073}, {6, 0.350382}, {6, 0.574691}, {6, 0.18821},
{6, 0.0154269}, {6, 0.757284}, {6, 0.727519}, {6, 2.4}, {6, 1.8}, {6, -0.9}, {6, -3.2}}

Out[203]= {{{1, 0.128726}, {1, 0.467632}, {1, 0.44974}, {1, 0.847347}, {1, 0.420269}, {1, 0.847157},
{1, 0.435793}, {1, 0.401635}, {1, 0.20875}, {1, 0.0823396}, {1, 0.883464},
{1, 0.650875}, {1, 0.171611}, {1, 0.152437}, {1, 0.232594}, {1, 0.202863}},
{{2, 0.793541}, {2, 0.679996}, {2, 0.5981}, {2, 0.745931}, {2, 0.613366}, {2, 0.151293},
{2, 0.110339}, {2, 0.654964}, {2, 0.816853}, {2, 0.798738}, {2, 0.284973}, {2, 0.722395},
{2, 0.0971221}, {2, 0.617709}, {2, 0.658894}, {2, 0.730312}, {2, 0.167853}, {2, 0.90637},
{2, 0.197484}, {2, 0.845529}, {2, 0.240102}, {2, 0.211059}, {2, 0.0502255}},
{{3, 0.131545}, {3, 0.804643}, {3, 0.424158}, {3, 0.0303365}, {3, 0.309669},
{3, 0.399737}, {3, 0.877938}, {3, 0.595326}, {3, 0.409811},
{3, 0.720729}, {3, 0.533928}, {3, 0.474595}, {3, 0.59092}},
{{4, 0.655296}, {4, 0.0865104}, {4, 0.00790366}, {4, 0.804715}, {4, 0.756363}, {4, 0.202581},
{4, 0.394989}, {4, 0.498079}, {4, 0.234343}, {4, 0.34621}, {4, 0.715015}, {4, 0.0666734},
{4, 0.73511}, {4, 0.560279}, {4, 0.728437}, {4, 0.923816}, {4, 0.653285}, {4, 0.453134}},
{{5, 0.998845}, {5, 0.514393}, {5, 0.678287}, {5, 0.614422}, {5, 0.196597}, {5, 0.656616},
{5, 0.0739574}, {5, 0.384497}, {5, 0.224065}, {5, 0.698815}, {5, 0.336951},
{5, 0.927486}, {5, 0.160045}, {5, 0.149327}, {5, 0.0824671}, {5, 0.160478}},
{{6, 0.161564}, {6, 0.724479}, {6, 0.884009}, {6, 0.764644}, {6, 0.0240731},
{6, 0.00660753}, {6, 0.644755}, {6, 0.909073}, {6, 0.350382}, {6, 0.574691}, {6, 0.18821},
{6, 0.0154269}, {6, 0.757284}, {6, 0.727519}, {6, 2.4}, {6, 1.8}, {6, -0.9}, {6, -3.2}}}
```

```
In[204]:= ? BarChart
BarChart[Mean[#] & /@ dummydata2typea]
```

BarChart[{ y_1, y_2, \dots }] generates a bar chart of the values y_1, y_2, \dots

BarChart[{ $list_1, list_2, \dots$ }] generates a bar chart of the data in the lists. >>



```
In[206]:= ? ANOVA
ANOVA[dummydata2typeb, PostTests -> Bonferroni, SignificanceLevel -> .05]
```

ANOVA[*data*] performs a one-way analysis of variance.

ANOVA[*data, model, vars*] performs an

analysis of variance for *model* as a function of the categorical variables *vars*. >>

```
Out[207]= {ANOVA ->
  Model    5    0.242783    0.0485566    0.166316    0.974367
  Error    98    28.6114    0.291954
  Total   103    28.8542

  All      0.452812
  Model[1] 0.411452
  Model[2] 0.508398
  CellMeans -> Model[3] 0.484872, PostTests -> {Model -> Bonferroni {} }
  Model[4] 0.490152
  Model[5] 0.428578
  Model[6] 0.379595}
```

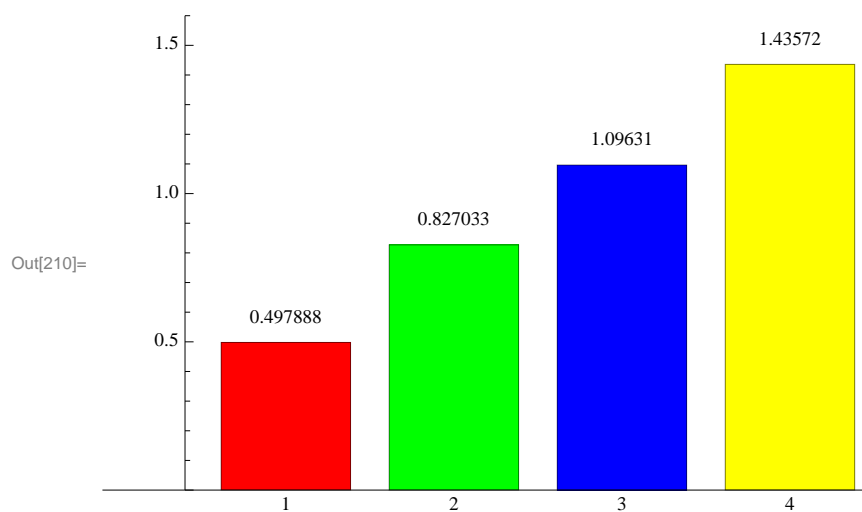
```
In[208]:= dummydata3 = Join[Transpose[{Table[1, {i, 25}], Table[RandomReal[{0, 1}], {i, 1, 25}]}],
  Transpose[{Table[2, {i, 25}], Table[RandomReal[{0.3, 1.3}], {i, 1, 25}]}],
  Transpose[{Table[3, {i, 25}], Table[RandomReal[{0.6, 1.6}], {i, 1, 25}]}],
  Transpose[{Table[4, {i, 25}], Table[RandomReal[{0.9, 1.9}], {i, 1, 25}]}]];
```

```
In[209]:= ANOVA[dummydata3, PostTests -> {Tukey, Bonferroni}, SignificanceLevel -> .05]
BarChart[#[[2]] & /@ (Mean[#] & /@ Split[dummydata3, #1[[1]] == #2[[1]] &]),
  BarValues -> True, PlotRange -> {0, 1.6}, BarStyle -> {Red, Green, Blue, Yellow}]
```

```
Out[209]= {ANOVA -> {
  Model    DF    SumOfSq    MeanSq    FRatio    PValue
  Error    96    9.1913    0.0957427
  Total    99    21.0925

  All      0.964239
  Model[1] 0.497888
  CellMeans -> {Model[2] 0.827033,
  Model[3] 1.09631
  Model[4] 1.43572

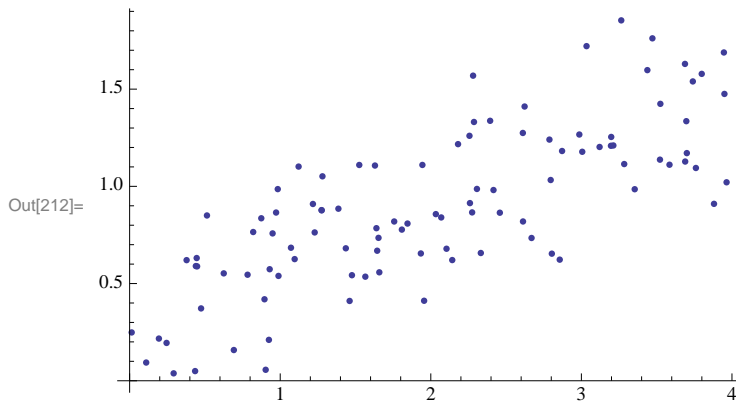
  PostTests -> {Model -> {
    Bonferroni {{1, 2}, {1, 3}, {2, 3}, {1, 4}, {2, 4}, {3, 4}}
    Tukey      {{1, 2}, {1, 3}, {2, 3}, {1, 4}, {2, 4}, {3, 4}}}}
```




```
In[211]:= dummydata4 =
Join[Transpose[{Table[RandomReal[{0, 1}], {i, 25}], Table[RandomReal[{0, 1}], {i, 1, 25}]}],
  Transpose[{Table[RandomReal[{1, 2}], {i, 25}], Table[RandomReal[{0.3, 1.3}], {i, 1, 25}]}],
  Transpose[{Table[RandomReal[{2, 3}], {i, 25}], Table[RandomReal[{0.6, 1.6}], {i, 1, 25}]}],
  Transpose[{Table[RandomReal[{3, 4}], {i, 25}], Table[RandomReal[{0.9, 1.9}], {i, 1, 25}]}]]
```

```
Out[211]= {{0.439649, 0.589965}, {0.292252, 0.0381561}, {0.972625, 0.865285}, {0.783227, 0.545396},
{0.434834, 0.0497202}, {0.874311, 0.835761}, {0.245276, 0.194622}, {0.378319, 0.62042},
{0.895606, 0.419111}, {0.445289, 0.631189}, {0.513565, 0.850192}, {0.988593, 0.539306},
{0.903431, 0.0565045}, {0.0136069, 0.24855}, {0.109996, 0.0937107}, {0.983695, 0.985757},
{0.924854, 0.210415}, {0.692075, 0.158052}, {0.19434, 0.216995}, {0.625014, 0.552365},
{0.448126, 0.588363}, {0.949382, 0.757919}, {0.474449, 0.37213}, {0.820579, 0.765079},
{0.930026, 0.573716}, {1.27438, 0.87768}, {1.27552, 0.876569}, {1.6389, 0.784772},
{1.22891, 0.762915}, {1.38641, 0.885002}, {1.62926, 1.10701}, {1.07145, 0.684239},
{1.64401, 0.668852}, {1.47631, 0.542887}, {1.46088, 0.410545}, {1.43562, 0.681307},
{1.56524, 0.535368}, {1.95561, 0.411519}, {1.93392, 0.654817}, {1.525, 1.10993},
{1.09589, 0.625728}, {1.65817, 0.557807}, {1.28049, 1.05156}, {1.21716, 0.909291},
{1.84531, 0.808609}, {1.75695, 0.81925}, {1.80782, 0.777482}, {1.9442, 1.11007},
{1.12211, 1.10166}, {1.65279, 0.735035}, {2.66907, 0.734363}, {2.27451, 0.865958},
{2.61237, 0.8193}, {2.06927, 0.840036}, {2.45851, 0.864342}, {2.85624, 0.622937},
{2.25681, 1.25996}, {2.62294, 1.41059}, {2.41637, 0.981002}, {2.18092, 1.21708},
{2.78781, 1.24045}, {2.80378, 0.653719}, {2.30637, 0.986633}, {2.14245, 0.620801},
{2.79617, 1.03258}, {2.10439, 0.679035}, {2.28085, 1.56931}, {2.98635, 1.26656},
{2.87178, 1.18178}, {2.61123, 1.27461}, {2.2868, 1.33109}, {2.33216, 0.65714},
{2.25996, 0.913783}, {2.39412, 1.33713}, {2.03345, 0.857099}, {3.43819, 1.59777},
{3.76044, 1.09444}, {3.88076, 0.909996}, {3.52452, 1.42436}, {3.94637, 1.68859},
{3.52188, 1.13725}, {3.28445, 1.11466}, {3.19643, 1.20866}, {3.74008, 1.53965},
{3.94996, 1.47538}, {3.26481, 1.85371}, {3.58518, 1.11119}, {3.70027, 1.17095},
{3.68935, 1.12757}, {3.69686, 1.33514}, {3.19815, 1.25411}, {3.4717, 1.7613},
{3.21233, 1.21025}, {3.68797, 1.62972}, {3.79926, 1.57856}, {3.12086, 1.20253},
{3.35417, 0.985163}, {3.96425, 1.02085}, {3.00581, 1.17782}, {3.03423, 1.72112}}
```

```
In[212]:= ListPlot[dummydata4]
```



```
In[213]:= ? Regress
Regress[dummydata4, {1, x}, x]
```

Regress[data, funs, vars] finds a least-squares fit to a list of data as a linear combination of the functions funs of variables vars. >>

```
Out[214]= {ParameterTable → 

|   | Estimate | SE        | TStat   | PValue                    |
|---|----------|-----------|---------|---------------------------|
| 1 | 0.330021 | 0.0548019 | 6.02206 | $3.00794 \times 10^{-8}$  |
| x | 0.280248 | 0.0236768 | 11.8364 | $1.33755 \times 10^{-20}$ |

,
RSquared → 0.588407, AdjustedRSquared → 0.584207, EstimatedVariance → 0.0700872,
ANOVATable → 

|       | DF | SumOfSq | MeanSq    | FRatio  | PValue                    |
|-------|----|---------|-----------|---------|---------------------------|
| Model | 1  | 9.81918 | 9.81918   | 140.099 | $1.33755 \times 10^{-20}$ |
| Error | 98 | 6.86855 | 0.0700872 |         |                           |
| Total | 99 | 16.6877 |           |         |                           |

}
```

```
In[215]:= Regress[dummydata4, {1, x}, x, RegressionReport → {BestFit}]
```

```
Out[215]= {BestFit → 0.330021 + 0.280248 x}
```

```
In[216]:= ListPlot[
Transpose[{{0, 1, 2, 3, 4}, 0.4449249158794369` + 0.26025177235938046` # & /@ {0, 1, 2, 3, 4}}],
Joined → True]
ListPlot[{dummydata4, Transpose[{{0, 1, 2, 3, 4},
0.4449249158794369` + 0.26025177235938046` # & /@ {0, 1, 2, 3, 4}}]}, Joined → {False, True}]
```

