

(*Instructor: Hiroyuki Akama
**Basic Built-in Functions of Mathematica Linear Algebra–
List Vector and Matrix (1)**
*)

```
In[57]:= lst1 = {"a", "b", "c", "a", "d"}  
lst2 = {"a", "b", "c", "e", "f"}  
{lst1, lst2}
```

```
Out[57]= {a, b, c, a, d}
```

```
Out[58]= {a, b, c, e, f}
```

```
Out[59]= {{a, b, c, a, d}, {a, b, c, e, f}}
```

```
In[60]:= Length[lst1]  
? Length
```

```
Out[60]= 5
```

`Length[expr]` gives the number of elements in *expr*. >>

```
In[62]:= Position[lst1, "a"]  
? Position
```

```
Out[62]= {{1}, {4}}
```

`Position[expr, pattern]` gives a list of the positions at which objects matching *pattern* appear in *expr*.
`Position[expr, pattern, levelspec]` finds only objects that appear on levels specified by *levelspec*.
`Position[expr, pattern, levelspec, n]` gives the positions of the first *n* objects found. >>

```
In[64]:= Count[lst1, "a"]  
? Count
```

```
Out[64]= 2
```

`Count[list, pattern]` gives the number of elements in *list* that match *pattern*.
`Count[expr, pattern, levelspec]` gives the total number of
subexpressions matching *pattern* that appear at the levels in *expr* specified by *levelspec*. >>

```
In[66]:= lst1
Part[lst1, 3]
lst1[[3]]
Take[lst1, {2, 3}]
Drop[lst1, 2]
First[lst1]
Last[lst1]
? Part
? Take
? Drop
? First
? Last
```

```
Out[66]= {a, b, c, a, d}
```

```
Out[67]= c
```

```
Out[68]= c
```

```
Out[69]= {b, c}
```

```
Out[70]= {c, a, d}
```

```
Out[71]= a
```

```
Out[72]= d
```

expr[[*i*]] or *Part*[*expr*, *i*] gives the i^{th} part of *expr*.
expr[[$-i$]] counts from the end.
expr[[*i*, *j*, ...]] or *Part*[*expr*, *i*, *j*, ...] is equivalent to *expr*[[*i*]][[*j*]]
expr[[{*i*₁, *i*₂, ...}]] gives a list of the parts *i*₁, *i*₂, ... of *expr*.
expr[[*m* ;; *n*]] gives parts *m* through *n*.
expr[[*m* ;; *n* ;; *s*]] gives parts *m* through *n* in steps of *s*. >>

Take[*list*, *n*] gives the first *n* elements of *list*.
Take[*list*, $-n$] gives the last *n* elements of *list*.
Take[*list*, {*m*, *n*}] gives elements *m* through *n* of *list*.
Take[*list*, *seq*₁, *seq*₂, ...] gives a nested list in which elements specified by *seq*_{*i*} are taken at level *i* in *list*. >>

Drop[*list*, *n*] gives *list* with its first *n* elements dropped.
Drop[*list*, $-n$] gives *list* with its last *n* elements dropped.
Drop[*list*, {*n*}] gives *list* with its n^{th} element dropped.
Drop[*list*, {*m*, *n*}] gives *list* with elements *m* through *n* dropped.
Drop[*list*, {*m*, *n*, *s*}] gives *list* with elements *m* through *n* in steps of *s* dropped.
Drop[*list*, *seq*₁, *seq*₂, ...] gives a nested list
in which elements specified by *seq*_{*i*} have been dropped at level *i* in *list*. >>

First[*expr*] gives the first element in *expr*. >>

Last[*expr*] gives the last element in *expr*. >>

```
In[78]:= Sort[lst1]
? Sort
```

```
Out[78]= {a, a, b, c, d}
```

`Sort[list]` sorts the elements of *list* into canonical order.
`Sort[list, p]` sorts using the ordering function *p*. >>

```
In[80]:= Split[lst1]
Split[Sort[lst1]]
? Split
```

```
Out[80]= {{a}, {b}, {c}, {a}, {d}}
```

```
Out[81]= {{a, a}, {b}, {c}, {d}}
```

`Split[list]` splits *list* into sublists consisting of runs of identical elements.
`Split[list, test]` treats pairs of adjacent elements
as identical whenever applying the function *test* to them yields True. >>

```
In[83]:= Flatten[Split[Sort[lst1]]]
Prepend[lst1, "x"]
? Flatten
? Prepend
```

```
Out[83]= {a, a, b, c, d}
```

```
Out[84]= {x, a, b, c, a, d}
```

`Flatten[list]` flattens out nested lists.
`Flatten[list, n]` flattens to level *n*.
`Flatten[list, n, h]` flattens subexpressions with head *h*.
`Flatten[list, {{s11, s12, ...}, {s21, s22, ...}, ...}]`
flattens *list* by combining all levels *s_{ij}* to make each level *i* in the result. >>

`Prepend[expr, elem]` gives *expr* with *elem* prepended. >>

```

In[87]:= {lst1, lst2}
Union[lst1]
Union[lst1, lst2]
Join[lst1, lst2]
Intersection[lst1, lst2]
Complement[lst1, lst2]
? Union
? Join
? Intersection
? Complement

Out[87]= {{a, b, c, a, d}, {a, b, c, e, f}}

Out[88]= {a, b, c, d}

Out[89]= {a, b, c, d, e, f}

Out[90]= {a, b, c, a, d, a, b, c, e, f}

Out[91]= {a, b, c}

Out[92]= {d}

```

`Union[list1, list2, ...]` gives a sorted list of all the distinct elements that appear in any of the *list_i*.
`Union[list]` gives a sorted version of a list, in which all duplicated elements have been dropped. >>

`Join[list1, list2, ...]` concatenates lists or other expressions that share the same head.
`Join[list1, list2, ..., n]` joins the objects at level *n* in each of the *list_i*. >>

`Intersection[list1, list2, ...]` gives a sorted list of the elements common to all the *list_i*. >>

`Complement[eall, e1, e2, ...]` gives the elements in *e_{all}* which are not in any of the *e_i*. >>

```

In[97]:= {lst1, lst2}
{lst1, lst2} // MatrixForm
Transpose[{lst1, lst2}]
? MatrixForm
? Transpose

Out[97]= {{a, b, c, a, d}, {a, b, c, e, f}}

Out[98]//MatrixForm=
  ( a b c a d )
  ( a b c e f )

Out[99]= {{a, a}, {b, b}, {c, c}, {a, e}, {d, f}}

```

`MatrixForm[list]` prints with the elements of *list* arranged in a regular array. >>

`Transpose[list]` transposes the first two levels in *list*.

`Transpose[list, {n1, n2, ...}]` transposes *list* so that the *k*th level in *list* is the *n_k*th level in the result. >>

```
In[102]:= Map[f, lst1]
          f /@ lst1
          ? Map
```

```
Out[102]= {f[a], f[b], f[c], f[a], f[d]}
```

```
Out[103]= {f[a], f[b], f[c], f[a], f[d]}
```

Map[f, *expr*] or f /@ *expr* applies f to each element on the first level in *expr*.

Map[f, *expr*, *levels*spec] applies f to parts of *expr* specified by *levels*spec. >>

```
In[105]:= Split[Sort[lst1]]
          Map[Length, Split[Sort[lst1]]]
          Length /@ Split[Sort[lst1]]
          Length[#] & /@ Split[Sort[lst1]]
```

```
Out[105]= {{a, a}, {b}, {c}, {d}}
```

```
Out[106]= {2, 1, 1, 1}
```

```
Out[107]= {2, 1, 1, 1}
```

```
Out[108]= {2, 1, 1, 1}
```

```
In[109]:= square[x_] := x^2
          square[6]
          6 // square
```

General::spell1 :

New symbol name "square" is similar to existing symbol "Square" and may be misspelled. >>

```
Out[110]= 36
```

```
Out[111]= 36
```

```
In[112]:= Function[z, z^2];
          Function[z, z^2][6]
          (#^2) &[6]
```

```
Out[113]= 36
```

```
Out[114]= 36
```

```

In[115]:= Slot[] ^ 2
Slot[] ^ 2 &[6]
Slot[1] ^ 2
Slot[1] ^ 2 &[6]
(#^2) &
(#^2) &[6]
Function[Slot[] ^ 2][6]
Function[Slot[1] ^ 2][6]
? Slot

```

```
Out[115]= Slot[] ^ 2
```

```
Out[116]= 36
```

```
Out[117]= #1^2
```

```
Out[118]= 36
```

```
Out[119]= #1^2 &
```

```
Out[120]= 36
```

```
Out[121]= 36
```

```
Out[122]= 36
```

represents the first argument supplied to a pure function.
 #n represents the n^{th} argument. >>

```

In[124]:= procSqr = (#^2) &;
procSqr[6]

```

```
Out[125]= 36
```

```

In[126]:= testdata = Table[i, {i, 10}]
(#^2) & /@ testdata
Map[#^2 &, testdata]
Map[Function[Slot[1] ^ 2], testdata]

```

```
Out[126]= {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10}
```

```
Out[127]= {1, 4, 9, 16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 81, 100}
```

```
Out[128]= {1, 4, 9, 16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 81, 100}
```

```
Out[129]= {1, 4, 9, 16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 81, 100}
```

```

In[130]:= str1 = "word"
str2 = "1"
str3 = "The"
str4 = "cat"
str5 = "Word"

```

```
Out[130]= word
```

```
Out[131]= 1
```

```
Out[132]= The
```

```
Out[133]= cat
```

```
Out[134]= Word
```

```
In[135]:= LetterQ[str1]
LetterQ[str2]
StringQ[str2]
StringQ[ToInteger[str2]]
StringQ[1]
StringQ[ToString[1]]
? LetterQ
? StringQ
```

```
Out[135]= True
```

```
Out[136]= False
```

```
Out[137]= True
```

```
Out[138]= False
```

```
Out[139]= False
```

```
Out[140]= True
```

LetterQ[*string*] yields True if all the characters in the string are letters, and yields False otherwise. >>

StringQ[*expr*] gives True if *expr* is a string, and False otherwise. >>

```
In[143]:= StringLength[str2]
? StringLength
```

```
Out[143]= 1
```

StringLength["*string*"] gives the number of characters in a string. >>

```
In[145]:= str3 <> " " <> str4
StringJoin[str3, " ", str4]
? StringJoin
```

```
Out[145]= The cat
```

```
Out[146]= The cat
```

"*s*₁" <> "*s*₂" <> ..., **StringJoin["*s*₁", "*s*₂", ...]** or
StringJoin[{"*s*₁", "*s*₂", ...}] yields a string consisting of a concatenation of the *s*_{*i*}. >>

```
In[148]:= ToUpperCase[str1]
ToLowerCase[str5]
? ToUpperCase
? ToLowerCase
```

```
Out[148]= WORD
```

```
Out[149]= word
```

ToUpperCase[*string*] yields a string in which all letters have been converted to uppercase. >>

ToLowerCase[*string*] yields a string in which all letters have been converted to lowercase. >>

```
In[152]:= text1 = {"aa", "bb", "cc", "aa", "aa", "ee"};
Sort[text1]
Union[text1]
? Union
```

```
Out[153]= {aa, aa, aa, bb, cc, ee}
```

```
Out[154]= {aa, bb, cc, ee}
```

`Union[list1, list2, ...]` gives a sorted list of all the distinct elements that appear in any of the *list_i*.
`Union[list]` gives a sorted version of a list, in which all duplicated elements have been dropped. >>

```
In[156]:= getFreq[lis_] := {lis, Count[text1, lis]}];
Function[x, {x, Count[text1, x]}];
({#, Count[text1, #]}) &;
Map[getFreq, Union[text1]]
getFreq[#] & /@ Union[text1]
```

```
Out[159]= {{aa, 3}, {bb, 1}, {cc, 1}, {ee, 1}}
```

```
Out[160]= {{aa, 3}, {bb, 1}, {cc, 1}, {ee, 1}}
```

```
In[161]:= Function[x, {x, Count[text1, x]}][#] & /@ Union[text1]
Map[Function[x, {x, Count[text1, x]}][#] &, Union[text1]]
Function[x, {x, Count[text1, x]}][Slot[]] & /@ Union[text1]
Map[Function[x, {x, Count[text1, x]}][Slot[]] &, Union[text1]]
Map[Function[Function[x, {x, Count[text1, x]}][Slot[1]]], Union[text1]]
```

```
Out[161]= {{aa, 3}, {bb, 1}, {cc, 1}, {ee, 1}}
```

```
Out[162]= {{aa, 3}, {bb, 1}, {cc, 1}, {ee, 1}}
```

```
Out[163]= {{aa, 3}, {bb, 1}, {cc, 1}, {ee, 1}}
```

```
Out[164]= {{aa, 3}, {bb, 1}, {cc, 1}, {ee, 1}}
```

```
Out[165]= {{aa, 3}, {bb, 1}, {cc, 1}, {ee, 1}}
```

```
In[166]:= {#, Count[text1, #]} & /@ Union[text1]
```

```
Out[166]= {{aa, 3}, {bb, 1}, {cc, 1}, {ee, 1}}
```

```
In[167]:= text1 = {"a", "b", "c", "a", "n1", "d", "n2"};
text2 = {"a", "b", "c", "a", "n1", "e"};
noiseList = {"n1", "n2", "n3"};
```

```
In[170]:= wordList = Union[text1, text2]
```

```
Out[170]= {a, b, c, d, e, n1, n2}
```

```
In[171]:= newWordList = Complement[wordList, noiseList]
freq4text1 = Count[text1, #] & /@ newWordList
freq4text2 = Count[text2, #] & /@ newWordList
```

```
Out[171]= {a, b, c, d, e}
```

```
Out[172]= {2, 1, 1, 1, 0}
```

```
Out[173]= {2, 1, 1, 0, 1}
```



```

In[174]:= data = {newWordList, freq4text1, freq4text2}
data // MatrixForm
Transpose[data] // MatrixForm

Out[174]= {{a, b, c, d, e}, {2, 1, 1, 1, 0}, {2, 1, 1, 0, 1}}

Out[175]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} a & b & c & d & e \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$


Out[176]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} a & 2 & 2 \\ b & 1 & 1 \\ c & 1 & 1 \\ d & 1 & 0 \\ e & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$


In[177]:= text1 = {"a", "b", "c", "a", "n1", "d", "n2"};
text2 = {"a", "b", "c", "a", "n1", "e"};
text3 = {"a", "b", "c", "a", "n1", "e", "n4"};

In[180]:= textList = {text1, text2, text3};

noiseList = {"n1", "n2", "n3", "n4"};
wordList = Union[text1, text2, text3]
{"a", "b", "c", "d", "e", "n1", "n2", "n4"}

Out[182]= {a, b, c, d, e, n1, n2, n4}

Out[183]= {a, b, c, d, e, n1, n2, n4}

In[184]:= getFreq[lis_, allLis_] := Map[Count[lis, #] &, allLis]
getFreq[text1, wordList]

Out[185]= {2, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0}

In[186]:= data = getFreq[#, wordList] & /@ textList

Out[186]= {{2, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0}, {2, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0}, {2, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1}}

In[187]:= data = Prepend[data, wordList]
Transpose[data] // MatrixForm

Out[187]= {{a, b, c, d, e, n1, n2, n4}, {2, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0},
{2, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0}, {2, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1}}

Out[188]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} a & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ b & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ c & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ d & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ e & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ n1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ n2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ n4 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$


```

```
In[189]:= newWordList = Complement[Union[wordList], noiseList]
          {"a", "b", "c", "d", "e"}
          data = getFreq[#, newWordList] & /@ textList
          data = Prepend[data, newWordList];
          Transpose[data] // MatrixForm
```

```
Out[189]= {a, b, c, d, e}
```

```
Out[190]= {a, b, c, d, e}
```

```
Out[191]= {{2, 1, 1, 1, 0}, {2, 1, 1, 0, 1}, {2, 1, 1, 0, 1}}
```

```
Out[193]//MatrixForm=
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} a & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ b & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ c & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ d & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ e & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$